

We thank Richard Svoboda who graciously allowed us access to his property, and Patricia Seibert who assisted with the organization of the material for the manuscript. — Margaret P. Long and Chester I. Long, 60701 E. 265th Pl., Rt. 1, Box 798-1, Grove, Oklahoma 74344. Accepted 28 April 1997.

INSTRUCTIONS TO CONTRIBUTORS

The *Bulletin of the Oklahoma Ornithological Society* publishes original papers dealing with the birds of Oklahoma and adjacent counties of bordering states. The *Bulletin* seeks especially articles dealing with the statuses of species within the state, summaries and syntheses of major bird banding programs, invasions or extirpations, documented population changes, the history of Oklahoma ornithology, identification of confusing species or plumages, unusual occurrence records, and local studies of avian behavior or ecology. Submission of high-quality photographs and original artwork that illustrate unusual records or ornithological events is also encouraged. Two types of articles are published: Regular Articles, which are longer papers reporting multiple observations or syntheses of existing information, and General Notes, which report single events. The Editor will assist contributors in classifying manuscripts into these categories.

Manuscripts should be submitted to the Editor in triplicate, typed double-spaced with letter-quality printing and a font size of 12 point. Use high-quality bond paper with at least 3 cm margins and no hyphenation at the end of lines. Measurements are metric (e.g., kilometers rather than miles). Dates are done in European style (24 July 1997) and for time use a 24-hour clock without a colon (e.g., 2130). Numbers less than 10 are spelled out, except for measurements (e.g., 2.0 cm). Common names of birds are capitalized; the scientific name for each species is provided parenthetically at first mention.

Regular Articles should generally follow a standardized format, beginning with an Introduction, followed by Methods, Results, Discussion, Acknowledgments, and Literature Cited. The Introduction should state the aims of the paper and place it within the existing knowledge of the topic; readers should be told why the subject is interesting and worthy of reading about. Methods should provide enough information to allow evaluation and replication of the research. The Results should concisely state the findings and not duplicate information that is presented in tables or figures. The Discussion should begin with a statement that summarizes the main results, and this section should develop the significance of the research to Oklahoma ornithology and bird study more generally. Some speculation is allowed, but the Discussion should, for the most part, follow logically from the Results. Only literature that is

mentioned goes into Literature Cited, and citations within the text and Literature Cited should be carefully checked to make sure they match. The format of Literature Cited follows that of recent issues. Notes have no sections or internal headings. In Notes, literature citations should be done parenthetically within the text at first mention (e.g., Lish, J.W., 1997, *Bull. Okla. Ornithol. Soc.* 30:1-6); thereafter, only the author and year are used (e.g., Lish 1997). Use of tables and figures is encouraged; tables and figure legends should also be typed double-spaced throughout. Figures should be submitted as letter-quality line drawings or original photographs. Black-and-white glossy prints are preferred, but color prints can at times be accommodated.

Manuscripts will be reviewed by at least two outside reviewers in addition to the Editor. In some cases, a member of the Editorial Board may be designated as a Special Editor to work with an author on a particular manuscript. When revision is required, authors will be asked to return their revised manuscript promptly. Minor editorial changes to manuscripts will be shown to authors for their approval before publication, and in some cases authors will be asked to proofread page proofs prior to publication. The Editor welcomes inquiries about proposed manuscripts, and he and the Editorial Board will be happy to assist authors who may be inexperienced at scientific writing.

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