

A FLORISTIC INVENTORY OF THE NATURE CONSERVANCY'S OKA' YANAHLI PRESERVE, JOHNSTON COUNTY, OKLAHOMA

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ABSTRACT

This paper reports the results of a vascular plant inventory at The Nature Conservancy's Oka' Yanahli Preserve in Johnston County, Oklahoma. A total of 645 taxa in 109 families were collected. Three-hundred and ninety genera, 602 species, and 43 infraspecific taxa were identified. The families with the largest number of taxa were the Asteraceae with 91 taxa and the Poaceae with 89 taxa. Ninety non-native or naturalized taxa—14.0% of the preserve's flora—were found. Nine taxa tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory were present. Nine vegetation types occurred at the preserve.

Keywords: vascular, non-native, tracked, grassland

INTRODUCTION AND STUDY AREA

Dedicated in 2012, The Nature Conservancy's Oka' Yanahli Preserve was acquired with the goal of conserving biodiversity through land protection and stewardship. The preserve includes two miles along the Blue River, one of only two free-flowing rivers in the state of Oklahoma. Sustained by the Arbuckle-Simpson aquifer, this 227 km-long tributary of the Red River has some of the highest quality water in the state and is home to 82 native fish species, 23 mussel species, and one plant of global conservation concern. Current projects at the preserve include the restoration of streams and floodplain forests, the

reintroduction of fire to the landscape, the management of invasive species, and the advancement of understanding of the Arbuckle-Simpson aquifer system.

Oka' Yanahli occupies 1,456 ha in Johnston County in south-central Oklahoma approximately 25 km north of the city of Tishomingo (Figure 1). The property is bisected by the Blue River, with the majority of the Preserve (1,445 ha) lying to its west. Latitudinal extent ranges from 34.419449 to 34.457549 and longitudinal extent from -96.622765 to -96.697415. Physiographically, the site is located within the Arbuckle Plains geomorphic province, consisting of plains and rolling hills on limestones of Ordovician age (Curtis et al. 2008; Johnson 2008). Soils are of the Kiti-

Shidler-Lula type, and are shallow, rocky, silty, clayey and humus-rich (Carter and Gregory 2008). Climate is classified as humid subtropical (Cfa) – temperate with no discernible dry season and with hot summers (Köppen 1884). The lowest average temperature (4.7°C) is in January, and the highest average temperature (28.2°C) is in July (Oklahoma Climatological Survey 2018). Mean annual temperature is

17°C (Oklahoma Climatological Survey 2018). May is the wettest month, with an average precipitation of 14.1 cm (Oklahoma Climatological Survey 2018). The growing season averages 220 days (Oklahoma Climatological Survey 2018). Elevation ranges from 289 – 335 m. The dominant potential vegetation type is tallgrass prairie (Duck and Fletcher 1943). Prior to its purchase, the property was used for cattle ranching.

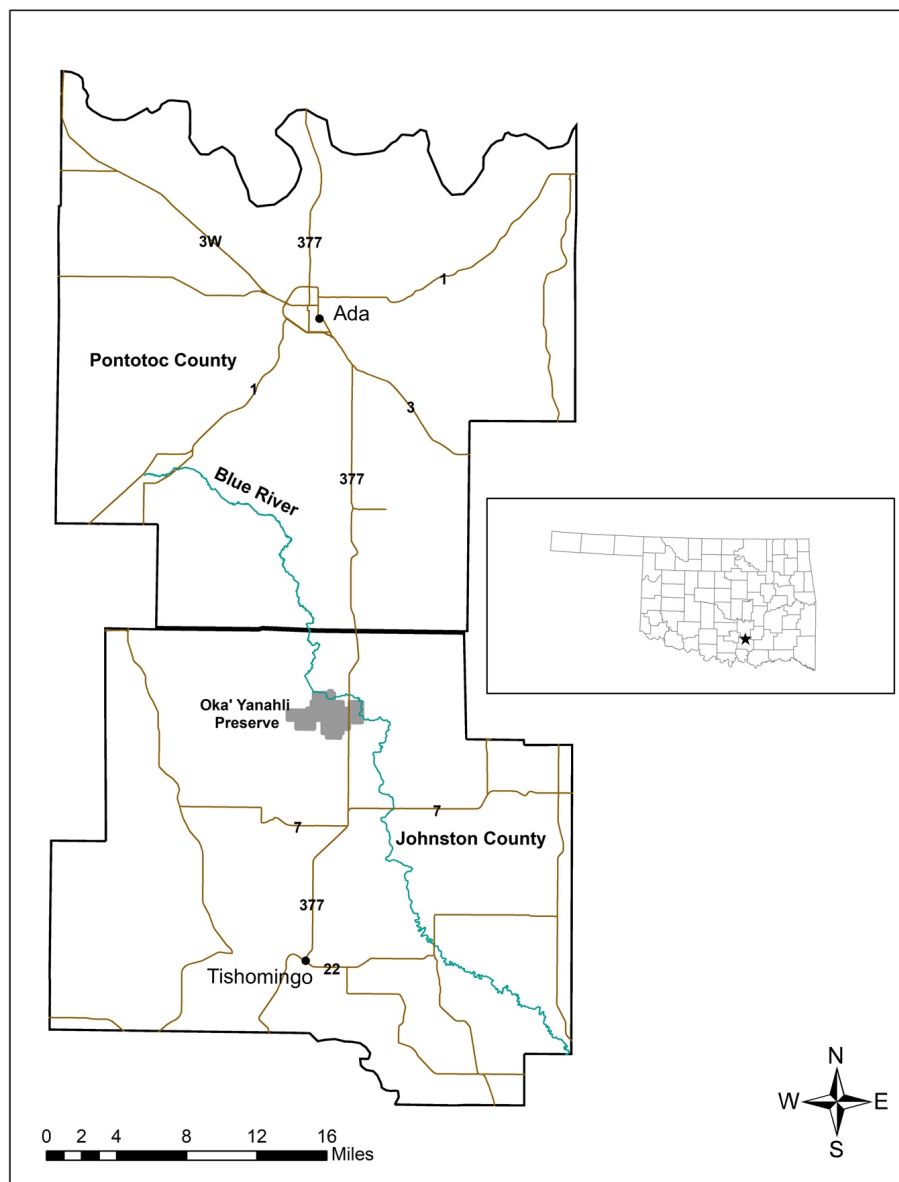


Figure 1 The Nature Conservancy's Oka' Yanahli Preserve.

METHODS

Vouchers of vascular plant taxa encountered at the Oka' Yanahli Preserve were made throughout the growing seasons (March through October) of 2014 – 2017. Specimens with flowers or fruit were preferred, but when they could not be found, sterile specimens were taken. Vouchers of planted taxa and taxa not native to the United States were collected only from naturalized populations. All specimens were pressed in a plant press, dried in a drying cabinet, and frozen at -20° before taken into the herbarium for identification and label generation. Manuals used for identification included Diggs et al. (1999) and Tyrl et al. (2015). Identifications were verified by comparison with specimens from the Robert Bebb Herbarium (OKL) at the University of Oklahoma. Duration, growth habit, wetland status, and nativity were determined using the PLANTS database (USDA-NRSC 2019) and Taylor and Taylor (1991). Vegetation classifications were based on Hoagland (2000). Classification and nomenclature follow the Angiosperm Phylogeny Group IV (Stevens 2001 onwards) and the Integrated Taxonomic Information System (2019). All specimens were deposited at OKL.

RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

A total of 645 taxa in 109 families were collected (Appendix). Five of these families were ferns and allies, two were

magnoliids/primitive angiosperms, 17 were monocots, and 84 were eudicots. There was one family of gymnosperms (Table 1). Three hundred and ninety genera, 602 species, and 43 infraspecific taxa were identified. Four hundred and five taxa were perennials; there were 234 annuals and six biennials. Four hundred and twenty-eight of these taxa were forbs, 145 were graminoids, 39 were trees, 20 were shrubs, and 13 were woody vines. The families with the largest number of taxa were the Asteraceae with 91 taxa and the Poaceae with 89 taxa, and the genus with the most species was *Carex* in the Cyperaceae family. Ninety taxa, or 14.0% of the flora, were planted and naturalized or non-native to the United States. This percentage is high when compared to the floras of other Oklahoma sites dominated by grasslands (Table 2). The families with the most exotic taxa present were the Poaceae with 24 and Fabaceae with 16. The genus with the greatest number of exotics was *Trifolium* in the Fabaceae – five species were found. Nine species tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory (2019) occurred at the preserve (Table 3), including the imperiled *Alnus maritima* (Betulaceae) (Figure 2). Obligate and facultative wetland taxa comprised 22.0% of the flora, with 69 obligate wetland and 74 facultative wetland taxa present. One hundred and fourteen taxa were classified as facultative, 149 were facultative upland taxa, and 29 were upland taxa. Two hundred and ten taxa had no wetland status.

Table 1 Summary of the floristic survey performed at the Oka' Yanahli Nature Preserve by divisions/groups and resulting number of taxa

Groups	Families	Genera	Total Taxa	Total Taxa Composition	Native Taxa	Nonnative Taxa	Nonnative Taxa Composition %
Ferns and Allies	5	6	6	0.9%	6	0	0
Gymnosperms	1	1	1	0.2%	1	0	0
Magnoliids/Primitive Angiosperms	2	2	2	0.3%	2	0	0
Monocots	17	87	176	27.3%	149	27	4.2%
Eudicots	84	294	460	71.3%	397	63	9.8%
TOTAL	109	390	645	100	555	90	14.0%

Table 2 Comparison of exotic taxa from the Oka' Yanahli site with other Oklahoma grassland-dominated sites.

Study site	Reference	Size of site (ha)	Number of taxa found	Percentage of non-native taxa
Oka' Yanahli Preserve, Johnston County	This paper	1,456.0	645	14.0 %
Pontotoc Ridge Nature Preserve, Johnston and Pontotoc Counties	Buthod, Hoagland, and Tucker, manuscript in preparation	848.2	616	8.8%
Kessler Atmospheric and Ecological Field Station, McClain County	Buthod and Hoagland 2016	146.0	388	14.7%
Tulsa Botanic Garden, Osage County	Hoagland and Buthod 2007	69.0	293	15.0%
Tallgrass Prairie Preserve, Osage County	Palmer 2007	15,410.0	763	12.1%
Camp Kickapoo Boy Scout Camp, Canadian County	Hoagland and Buthod 2006	64.7	334	12.3%
Selman Living Laboratory, Woodward County	Buckallew and Caddell 2003	129.5	229	9.0%

Table 3 Taxa located during this study that are tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory (Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory 2019). Status ranks are on a 1-5 scale, with a 1 indicating the taxon is critically imperiled. G ranks are at the global level, and S ranks are at the subnational or state level. A question mark (?) denotes an inexact numeric rank (NatureServe Explorer 2021).

Family	Taxon	Rank
Betulaceae	<i>Alnus maritima</i> (Marshall) Muhl. ex Nutt.	S2G3
Elatinaceae	<i>Bergia texana</i> (Hook.) Seub. ex Walp.	S2G5
Fabaceae	<i>Styphnolobium affine</i> (Torr. & A. Gray) Walp.	S3G4
Gentianaceae	<i>Centaurium texense</i> (Griseb.) Fernald	S1G4?
Loganiaceae	<i>Mitreola petiolata</i> (J.F. Gmel.) Torr. & A. Gray	S1G4G5
Marsileaceae	<i>Marsilea vestita</i> Hook. & Grev.	S3G5
Primulaceae	<i>Lysimachia quadriflora</i> Sims	S1G5?
Rosaceae	<i>Poteridium annuum</i> (Nutt.) Spach	S1G4
Urticaceae	<i>Urtica chamaedryoides</i> Pursh	S3G4G5



Figure 2 *Alnus maritima* (Betulaceae; seaside alder) on the Blue River at the Oka' Yanahli Nature Preserve.

Nine vegetation types were found at Oka' Yanahli, six of which were named associations recognized by Hoagland (2000). Grassland types dominated – three types were found. Two forest associations, one woodland association, one shrubland association, and two types associated with moist soils also occurred at the preserve. These vegetation types are not discrete, however; they intergrade, with many taxa found in more than one vegetation type.

The primary vegetation type at Oka' Yanahli was classified as **disturbed area/old field (DAOF)**. This vegetation type was found on deeper soils around houses, barns, and outbuildings, as well as areas heavily impacted by livestock activity. Common species included four species of ragweed – *Artemisia artemisiifolia* (annual ragweed), *A. bidentata* (lanceleaf ragweed), *A. psilostachya* (western ragweed), and *A. trifida* (giant ragweed). Native grasses, such as *Bothriochloa laguroides* (silver beardgrass), *Sorghastrum nutans* (Indiangrass), and *Tridens flavus* (purpletop tridens), were interspersed with non-natives such as *Bothriochloa ischaemum* (yellow bluestem), *Cynodon dactylon* (Bermudagrass), and *Schedonorus arundinaceus* (tall fescue). Much of the western half of the preserve is disturbed area/old field. With proper management, these areas would support a *Schizachyrium scoparium-Sorghastrum nutans* (little bluestem-Indiangrass) herbaceous association.

Another grassland type found at the preserve was the ***Bouteloua hirsuta-B. curtipendula* (hairy grama-sideoats grama) herbaceous association (BHBCHA)**. This grassland type occurred in upland areas with coarse or shallow soils. Taxa found in these areas included *Bouteloua dactyloides* (buffalo grass), *Heliotropium tenellum* (pasture heliotrope), *Monarda clinopodioides* (basil beebalm), and *Ophioglossum engelmannii* (limestone adderstongue). This vegetation type was the second most predominant type at the preserve.

A third grassland type was the ***Muhlenbergia reverchonii-Croton monathogynus* (seep muhly-prairie tea) herbaceous association (MRCMHA)**. This vegetation type was found on seasonal seepy areas over clay and calcareous soils. Common associated species included *Evolvulus nuttallianus* (shaggy dwarf morning-glory), *Hypoxis hirsuta* (common goldstar), *Physaria ovalifolia* ssp. *alba* (roundleaf bladderpod), *Phyllanthus polygonoides* (smartweed leaf-flower), *Tetranneuris linearifolia* (fineleaf fournerved daisy), and *Tragia ramosa* (nettle-leaf noseburn). This vegetation type is unique to Oklahoma.

Forest vegetation included the ***Quercus macrocarpa-Q. shumardii-Carya cordiformis* (bur oak-Shumard oak-bitternut hickory) association (QMQSCCFA)**. This vegetation type was found in mesic areas and in floodplains. Taxa common to this vegetation type included *Cercis canadensis* (eastern redbud), *Cornus drummondii* (roughleaf dogwood), *Smilax bona-nox* (saw greenbrier), and *Solidago ulmifolia* (elmleaf goldenrod).

The ***Ulmus rubra-Celtis laevigata-Fraxinus pensylvanica-F. americana* (slippery elm-sugarberry-green ash-white ash) forest association (URCLFPFAFA)** was also present at the preserve. This vegetation type was found in riparian areas in wet or mesic soils and included taxa such as *Chasmanthium latifolium* (Indian wood-oats), *Commelina virginica* (Virginia dayflower), *Elephantopus carolinianus* (Carolina elephantsfoot), *Quercus muehlenbergii* (chinkapin oak), and *Toxicodendron radicans* (eastern poison ivy).

Isolated pockets of the ***Quercus stellata-Q. marilandica-C. cordiformis* (post oak-blackjack oak-bitternut hickory) woodland association (QSQMCCWA)** were found in the southern part of the preserve. These were restricted to very rocky areas and included species such as *Quercus macrocarpa* (bur oak), *Sideroxylon lanuginosum* (gum bully),

Symphoricarpos orbiculatus (coralberry), and *Ulmus alata* (winged elm).

Vegetation types associated with wet soils included the **vegetation of seeps (SEEP)**. This type was found in areas that are typically wetter than those supporting the seep muhly-prairie tea herbaceous association. Associated taxa included *Andropogon glomeratus* (bushy bluestem), *Fuirena simplex* (western umbrella-sedge), *Lysimachia quadriflora* (fourflower yellow loosestrife), *Nasturtium officinale* (watercress), and *Rudbeckia fulgida* (orange coneflower). Two large seeps are found on Oka' Yanahli.

Herbaceous wetland vegetation (HWV) included plants found in and around ponds, creeks, depressions, and culverts. Taxa encountered at these sites included *Eleocharis obtusa* (blunt spikerush), *Heteranthera limosa* (blue mudplantain), *Iva annua* (sumpweed), *Nuphar advena* (yellow pond-lily) and *Salix nigra* (black willow).

The most significant vegetation type found at Oka' Yanahli was the ***Alnus maritima*-*Amorpha fruticosa* (seaside alder-false indigo) shrubland association (AMAFSA)**. This unusual vegetation type is only found in the Blue River drainage in Pontotoc and Johnston Counties in Oklahoma (NatureServe 2021). Growing in cobble bars and riparian areas, this association included taxa such as *Conoclinium coelestinum* (mist flower), the invasive *Iris pseudoacorus* (paleyellow iris), *Justicia americana* (American water-willow), *Leersia virginica* (whitegrass), and *Lobelia cardinalis* (cardinal flower). At Oka' Yanahli, this vegetation type intergraded with the slippery elm-sugarberry-green ash-white ash forest association.

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APPENDIX

List of vascular plant taxa from the Oka' Yanahli Nature Preserve, Johnston County, Oklahoma.

Taxa list with duration, growth habit, wetland status, vegetation type, nativity, and heritage status. A=annual, B=biennial, P=perennial; T=tree, S=shrub, V=woody vine, F=forb, G=graminoid; OBL=obligate wetland, FACW= facultative wetland, FAC=facultative, FACU=facultative upland, UPL=obligate upland, none=no wetland status; AMAFSA=*Alnus maritima*-*Amorpha fruticosa* shrubland association, BHBCHA=*Bouteloua hirsuta*-*B. curtipendula* herbaceous association, DAOF=disturbed area/old field, HWV=herbaceous wetland vegetation, MRCMHA=*Muhlenbergia reverchonii*-*Croton monathogynus* herbaceous association, QMQSCCFA=*Quercus macrocarpa*-*Q. shumardii*-*Carya cordiformis* forest association, QSQMCCWA=*Quercus stellata*-*Quercus marilandica*-*Carya cordiformis* woodland association, SEEP=vegetation of seeps, URCLFPFAFA=*Ulmus rubra*-*Celtis laevigata*-*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*-*Fraxinus americana* forest association.

Exotic taxa are denoted with an asterisk (*). Taxa tracked by the Oklahoma Natural Heritage Inventory are denoted with a dagger (†). Duration, growth habit, and nativity were determined using the PLANTS Database (USDA-NRCS 2019); if the information from PLANTS was ambiguous, Taylor and Taylor (1991), was consulted. Wetland status and common names were taken from PLANTS (USDA-NRCS 2019), and vegetation classifications were based on Hoagland (2000). Specimens were assigned collection numbers with the prefix OK, OKW, or AB. Voucher specimens were deposited at the Robert Bebb Herbarium of the University of Oklahoma (OKL).

Acanthaceae

Dicliptera brachiata (Pursh) Spreng. (branched foldwing); A; F; FACW; URCLFPFAFA; OK-314
Justicia americana (L.) Vahl (American water-willow); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA, HWV; OK-158
Ruellia humilis Nutt. (low ruellia); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-339
Ruellia strepens L. (limestone wild petunia); P; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-076

Adoxaceae

Sambucus nigra L. ssp. *canadensis* (L.) R. Bolli (common elderberry); P; S; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-120
Viburnum rufidulum Raf. (rusty blackhaw); P; S; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-235

Alismataceae

Alisma subcordatum Raf. (American water plantain); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-302
Echinodorus berteroi (Spreng.) Fassett (upright burrhead); P; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-005
Sagittaria brevirostra Mack. & Bush (shortbeak arrowhead); P; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-161
Sagittaria lancifolia L. (bulltongue arrowhead); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-383

Amaranthaceae

**Amaranthus albus* L. (prostrate pigweed); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-165
Amaranthus tuberculatus (Moq.) J.D. Sauer (roughfruit amaranth); A; F; FAC; AMAFSA, DAOF, HWV; OK-083
**Chenopodium album* L. (lambsquarters); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-193
Chenopodium pratericola Rydb. (desert goosefoot); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-441
Chenopodium standleyanum Aellen (Standley's goosefoot); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-443

**Dysphania ambrosioides* (L.) Mosyakin & Clemants (Mexican tea); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-447
Froelichia floridana (Nutt.) Moq. (cottonweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-229
Iresine rhizomatosa Standl. (Juda's bush); P; F; FACW; URCLPFFAFA; OK-320

Amaryllidaceae

Allium canadense L. var. *fraseri* Ownbey (Fraser meadow garlic); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-375
Nothoscordum bivalve (L.) Britton (crow-poison); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-261
Zephyranthes chlorosolen (Herb.) D. Dietr. (evening rainlily); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA; OK-201

Anacardiaceae

Rhus aromatica Aiton (aromatic sumac); P; S; UPL; BHBCHA; OKW-088
Toxicodendron radicans (L.) Kuntze (eastern poison ivy); P; V; FACU; URCLPFFAFA; OKW-049

Apiaceae

Ammoselinum butleri (Engelm. ex S. Watson) J.M. Coult. & Rose (Butler's sandparsley); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-284
Bifora americana Benth. & Hook. f. ex S. Watson (prairie bishop's weed); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-207
Chaerophyllum tainturieri Hook. var. *tainturieri* (hairyfruit chervil); A; F; none; DAOF, MRCMHA; OK-521
Cicuta maculata L. (water hemlock); P; F; OBL; URCLPFFAFA; OK-122
Cryptotaenia canadensis (L.) DC. (Canadian honewort); P; F; FAC; URCLPFFAFA; OKW-024
Daucus pusillus Michx. (American wild carrot); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-121
Eryngium leavenworthii Torr. & A. Gray (Leavenworth's eryngo); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-294
Limnoscium pinnatum (DC.) Mathias & Constance (tansy dogshade); A; F; FACW; HWV; OKW-217
Lomatium foeniculaceum (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. & Rose ssp. *daucifolium* (Torr. & A. Gray) W.L. Theob. (desert biscuitroot); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-089
Polytaenia nuttallii DC. (Nuttall's prairie parsley); P; F; none; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-099
Ptilimnium nuttallii (DC.) Britton (Nuttall's mockbishopweed); A; F; FACW; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-161
Sanicula canadensis L. (snakeroot); B; F; FACW; QMQSCCFA; OK-192
Spermolepis divaricata (Benth. & Hook. f. ex S. Watson) Raf. ex Ser. (roughfruit scaleseed); A; F; FACW; BHBCHA; OK-392
**Torilis arvensis* (Huds.) Link (spreading hedgeparsley); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-185
**Torilis nodosa* (L.) Gaertn. (knotted hedgeparsley); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-113
Zizia aurea (L.) W.D.J. Koch (golden zizia); P; F; FAC; URCLPFFAFA; OK-129

Apocynaceae

Apocynum cannabinum L. (Indianhemp); P; F; FAC; DAOF, SEEP; OK-109
Asclepias asperula (Decne.) Woodson ssp. *capricornu* (Woodson) Woodson (spider antelopehorn); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-479
Asclepias viridiflora Raf. (green comet milkweed); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-035
Asclepias viridis Walter (green antelopehorn); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-174
Gonolobus suberosus (L.) R. Br. var. *suberosus* (angularfruit milkvine); P; F; FACW; QMQSCCFA; OK-391
Matelea biflora (Raf.) Woodson (twoflower milkvine); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-298

Aquifoliaceae

Ilex decidua Walter (deciduous holly); P; S; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-445

Araceae

Arisaema dracontium (L.) Schott (green dragon); P; F; FACW; URCLFPFAFA; OK-474

Spirodela polyrrhiza (L.) Schleid. (common duckmeat); P; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-156

Aristolochiaceae

Aristolochia tomentosa Sims (woolly dutchman's pipe); P; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-256

Asparagaceae

Androstephium coeruleum (Scheele) Greene (blue funnel lily); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-086

**Asparagus officinalis* L. (garden asparagus); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-478

Camassia angusta (Engelm. & A. Gray) Blank. (prairie camas); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-060

**Muscari botryoides* (L.) Mill. (common grape hyacinth); P; F; none; DAOF; OKW-097

Polygonatum biflorum (Walter) Elliott (smooth Solomon's seal); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-191

Yucca arkansana Trel. (Arkansas yucca); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-548

Aspleniaceae

Asplenium resiliens Kunze (blackstem spleenwort); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-093

Asteraceae

Achillea millefolium L. (common yarrow); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-008

Ageratina altissima (L.) King & H. Rob. (white snakeroot); P; F; UPL; URCLFPFAFA; OK-446

Ambrosia artemisiifolia L. (annual ragweed); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-175

Ambrosia bidentata Michx. (lanceleaf ragweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-254

Ambrosia psilostachya DC. (western ragweed); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-032

Ambrosia trifida L. (giant ragweed); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-315

Amphiachyris dracunculoides (DC.) Nutt. (prairie broomweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-004

**Arctium minus* Bernh. (lesser burdock); B; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-225

Arnoglossum plantagineum Raf. (groovestem Indian plantain); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-169

Artemisia ludoviciana Nutt. (white sagebrush); P; F; UPL; BHBCHA; OKW-040

Astranthium ciliatum (Raf.) G.L. Nesom (entireleaf western daisy); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-085

Bidens bipinnata L. (Spanish needles); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-163

Bidens frondosa L. (devil's beggartick); A; F; FACW; AMAFSA, URCLFPFAFA; OK-044

**Carduus nutans* L. (nodding plumeless thistle); B; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-167

Chaetopappa asteroides Nutt. ex DC. (Arkansas lestdaisy); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-477

Cirsium altissimum (L.) Hill (tall thistle); B; F; none; DAOF; OK-321

Cirsium engelmannii Rydb. (Engelmann's thistle); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-100

Cirsium undulatum (Nutt.) Spreng. (wavyleaf thistle); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-216

Conoclinium coelestinum (L.) DC. (mist flower); P; F; FACW; AMAFSA, URCLFPFAFA; OK-020

Conyza canadensis (L.) Cronquist (Canadian horseweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-293

Conyza ramosissima Cronquist (dwarf horseweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-181

Coreopsis grandiflora Hogg ex Sweet (largeflower tickseed); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-389

Coreopsis lanceolata L. (tickweed); P; F; FACU; MRCMHA; OK-536

Coreopsis tinctoria Nutt. (golden tickseed); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-217

Diaperia prolifera Nutt. ex DC. (bighead pygmycudweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-513

- Eclipta prostrata* (L.) L. (false daisy); A; F; FACW; HWV; OK-251
Elephantopus carolinianus Raeusch. (Carolina elephantsfoot); P; F; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-073
Engelmannia peristenia (Raf.) Goodman & C.A. Lawson (Engelmann's daisy); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-135
Erechtites hieraciifolius (L.) Raf. ex DC. (fireweed); A; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-015
Erigeron philadelphicus L. (Philadelphia fleabane); P; F; FAC; AMAFSA; OK-273
Erigeron strigosus Muhl. ex Willd. (prairie fleabane); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-154
Eupatorium perfoliatum L. (common boneset); P; F; FACW; SEEP; OK-250
Eupatorium serotinum Michx. (lateflowering thoroughwort); P; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-250
Gaillardia pulchella Foug. (Indian blanket); A; F; UPL; BHBCHA; OK-136
Gamochaeta pensylvanica (Willd.) Cabrera (Pennsylvania everlasting); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OKW-099
Gamochaeta purpurea (L.) Cabrera (spoonleaf purple everlasting); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-095
Grindelia lanceolata Nutt. (narrowleaf gumweed); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-190
Helenium amarum (Raf.) H. Rock (bitterweed); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-003
Helianthus annuus L. (common sunflower); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-401
Helianthus hirsutus Raf. (hairy sunflower); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-493
Helianthus maximiliani Schrad. (Maximilian sunflower); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-440
Helianthus tuberosus L. (Jerusalem artichoke); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-563
Heliopsis helianthoides (L.) Sweet (smooth oxeye); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-012
Heterotheca subaxillaris (Lam.) Britton & Rusby (camphorweed); A; F; FACU; UPL; BHBCHA; OKW-176
Hymenopappus scabiosaeus L'Hér. var. *corymbosus* (Torr. & A. Gray) B.L. Turner (Carolina woolywhite); B; F; none; DAOF; OK-368
Iva angustifolia Nutt. ex DC. (narrowleaf marshelder); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-562
Iva annua L. (sumpweed); A; F; FAC; HWV; OK-028
Krigia caespitosa (Raf.) K.L. Chambers (weedy dwarf dandelion); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-110
Krigia occidentalis Nutt. (western dwarf dandelion); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-283
Lactuca ludoviciana (Nutt.) Riddell (western wild lettuce); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-204
**Lactuca serriola* L. (prickly lettuce); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-034
Liatris punctata Hook. var. *mucronata* (DC.) B.L. Turner (densespike blazingstar); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-152
Lindheimera texana A. Gray & Engelm. (Texas yellow star); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-480
Marshallia caespitosa Nutt. ex DC. (Barbara's buttons); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA; OK-173
Packera glabella (Poir.) C. Jeffrey (butterweed); A; F; FACW; BHBCHA; OKW-125
Packera obovata (Muhl. ex Willd.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve (roundleaf ragwort); P; F; FACU; AMAFSA; OK-264
Packera plattensis (Nutt.) W.A. Weber & A. Löve (prairie groundsel); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-090
**Parthenium hysterophorus* L. (Santa Maria feverfew); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-030
Plectocephalus americanus (Nutt.) D. Don (American star-thistle); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-031
Pluchea odorata (L.) Cass. (sweetscent); A; F; FACW; HWV; OKW-167
Pyrrhopappus grandiflorus (Nutt.) Nutt. (tuberous desert-chicory); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-137
Pyrrhopappus pauciflorus (D. Don) DC. (smallflower desert-chicory); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-212
Ratibida columnifera (Nutt.) Woot. & Standl. (yellow coneflower); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-327
Rudbeckia amplexicaulis Vahl (clasping coneflower); A; F; FAC; BHBCHA; OK-138
Rudbeckia fulgida Aiton (orange coneflower); P; F; FAC; SEEP; OK-068
Rudbeckia hirta L. (blackeyed Susan); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-106
Rudbeckia laciniata L. (cutleaf coneflower); P; F; FAC; AMAFSA; OK-340

Rudbeckia triloba L. (browneyed Susan); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-400
Silphium integrifolium Michx. (wholeleaf rosinweed); P; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-554
Silphium laciniatum L. (compassplant); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-219
Silphium radula Nutt. var. *radula* (Reverchon's rosinweed); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-555
Smallanthus uvedalia (L.) Mack. ex Small (hairy leafcup); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-317
Solidago altissima L. ssp. *gilvocanescens* (Rydb.) Semple (prairie goldenrod); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-434
Solidago gigantea Aiton (giant goldenrod); P; F; FAC; SEEP; OK-432
Solidago rigida L. ssp. *rigida* (stiff goldenrod); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-424
Solidago ulmifolia Michx. ex Willd. (elmleaf goldenrod); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-433
 **Sonchus asper* (L.) Hill (spiny sowthistle); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-208
Symphotrichum drummondii (Lindl.) G.L. Nesom var. *texanum* (E.S. Burgess) G.L. Nesom (blue wood aster); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-428
Symphotrichum ericoides (L.) G.L. Nesom var. *ericoides* (white heath aster); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-023
Symphotrichum lanceolatum (Willd.) G.L. Nesom var. *lanceolatum* (white panicle aster); P; F; FACW; QMQSCCFA; OK-430
Symphotrichum oolentangiense (Riddell) G.L. Nesom (skyblue aster); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-220
Symphotrichum praealtum (Poir.) G.L. Nesom (willowleaf aster); P; F; FACW; DAOF; OK-429
Symphotrichum subulatum (Michx.) G.L. Nesom (salt marsh aster); P; F; OBL; DAOF, HWV; OK-059
 **Taraxacum officinale* F.H. Wigg. (common dandelion); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-462
Tetaneuris linearifolia (Hook.) Greene (fineleaf fournerved daisy); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-182
Thelesperma filifolium (Hook.) A. Gray (stiff greenthread); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-064
Verbesina alternifolia (L.) Britton ex Kearney (wingstem); P; F; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-074
Verbesina virginica L. (Virginia crownbeard); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-316
Vernonia baldwinii Torr. (Baldwin's ironweed); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-061
Vernonia missurica Raf. (Missouri ironweed); P; F; FACW; SEEP; OK-553
Xanthium strumarium L. (rough cocklebur); A; F; FAC; HWV; OK-031

Berberidaceae

Podophyllum peltatum L. (mayapple); P; F; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-128

Betulaceae

†*Alnus maritima* (Marshall) Muhl. ex Nutt. (seaside alder); P; S; OBL; AMAFSA; OKW-173; S2G3

Bignoniaceae

Campsis radicans (L.) Seem. ex Bureau (trumpet creeper); P; V; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-131

Boraginaceae

Lithospermum incisum Lehm. (narrowleaf puccoon); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-262
Myosotis verna Nutt. (spring forget-me-not); A; F; FAC; BHBCHA, QMQSCCFA; OK-465

Brassicaceae

**Capsella bursa-pastoris* (L.) Medik. (shepherd's purse); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-465
Cardamine parviflora L. (sand bittercress); A; F; FACW; DAOF; OK-281
 **Chorispora tenella* (Pall.) DC. (crossflower); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-084

- **Descurainia sophia* (L.) Webb ex Prantl (herb sophia); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-080
Draba brachycarpa Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray (shortpod draba); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-279
Draba reptans (Lam.) Fernald (Carolina draba); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-094
**Lepidium densiflorum* Schrad. (common pepperweed); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-367
**Nasturtium officinale* W.T. Aiton (watercress); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-019
Physaria gracilis (Hook.) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz (spreading bladderpod); A; F; FACW; AMAFSA;
OK-265
Physaria ovalifolia (Rydb.) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz ssp. *alba* (Goodman) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz
(roundleaf bladderpod); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-543
Physaria ovalifolia (Rydb.) O'Kane & Al-Shehbaz ssp. *ovalifolia* (roundleaf bladderpod); P; F; none;
MRCMHA; OKW-209
Rorippa palustris (L.) Besser (bog yellowcress); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-387
Rorippa sessiliflora (Nutt.) Hitchc. (stalkless yellowcress); A; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-196
**Sisymbrium officinale* (L.) Scop. (hedgemustard); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-097
**Thlaspi arvense* L. (field pennycress); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-051

Cactaceae

- Echinocereus reichenbachii* (Terscheck ex Walp.) J.N. Haage (lace hedgehog cactus); P; F; none;
BHBCHA, MRCHHA; OKW-144
Opuntia humifusa (Raf.) Raf. (devil's tongue); P; S; none; DAOF; OK-549
Opuntia phaeacantha Engelm. (tulip pricklypear); P; S; none; BHBCHA; OKW-219

Campanulaceae

- Lobelia cardinalis* L. (cardinalflower); P; F; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-009
Lobelia siphilitica L. (great blue lobelia); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-086
Triodanis leptocarpa (Nutt.) Nieuwl. (western Venus' lookingglass); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-374
Triodanis perfoliata (L.) Nieuwl. ssp. *biflora* (Ruiz & Pav.) Lammers (clasping Venus' looking glass); A;
F; FAC; MRCMHA; OK-484

Cannabaceae

- Celtis laevigata* Willd. (sugarberry); P; T; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-277

Caprifoliaceae

- **Lonicera japonica* Thunb. (Japanese honeysuckle); P; V; FACU; SEEP; OK-163
Symphoricarpos orbiculatus Moench (coralberry); P; S; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-042

Caryophyllaceae

- **Arenaria serpyllifolia* L. (thymeleaf sandwort); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-200
Cerastium brachypodum (Engelm. ex A. Gray) B.L. Rob. (shortstalk chickweed); P; F; FACU; DAOF;
OK-286
**Cerastium glomeratum* Thuill. (sticky chickweed); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-289
**Cerastium pumilum* W. Curtis (European chickweed); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-288
**Dianthus armeria* L. (Deptford pink); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OKW-213
Minuartia drummondii (Shinners) McNeill (Drummond's stitchwort); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-120
Minuartia michauxii (Fenzl) Farw. (rock sandwort); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-540
Minuartia patula (Michx.) Mattf. (pitcher's stitchwort); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-287
Paronychia virginica Spreng. (yellow nailwort); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-394

Silene antirrhina L. (sleepy catchfly); A; F; none; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-518
Silene stellata (L.) W.T. Aiton (widowsfrill); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-255
 **Stellaria media* (L.) Vill. (common chickweed); A; F; FACU; AMAFSA, URCLPFPAFA; OK-270

Celastraceae

Celastrus scandens L. (American bittersweet); P; V; UPL; SEEP; OK-350

Cleomaceae

Polanisia dodecandra (L.) DC. (redwhisker clammyweed); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-010

Commelinaceae

Commelina erecta L. (whitemouth dayflower); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-231
Commelina virginica L. (Virginia dayflower); P; F; FAC; AMAFSA, URCLPFPAFA; OK-331
Tradescantia ohiensis Raf. (Ohio spiderwort); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-216

Convolvulaceae

Convolvulus equitans Benth. (Texas bindweed); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-139
Cuscuta indecora Choisy var. *indecora* (showy dodder); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-497
Dichondra carolinensis Michx. (Carolina ponysfoot); P; F; FAC; DAOF; OKW-218
Evolvulus nuttallianus Schult. (shaggy dwarf morning-glory); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-152
 **Ipomoea hederacea* Jacq. (ivyleaf morning-glory); A; F; FAC; AMAFSA; OK-436
Ipomoea lacunosa L. (whitestar); A; F; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-038

Cornaceae

Cornus drummondii C.A. Mey. (roughleaf dogwood); P; T; FACQ; MQSCCFA; OK-522

Crassulaceae

Sedum nuttallii Torr. & E. James ex Eaton (yellow stonecrop); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-133
Sedum pulchellum Michx. (widowscross); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-148

Cucurbitaceae

Cucurbita foetidissima Kunth (buffalo gourd); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-490
 **Cucurbita pepo* L. (gourd); A; F; none; AMAFSA; OK-060
Melothria pendula L. (Guadeloupe cucumber); P; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-036
Sicyos angulatus L. (oneseed burr cucumber); A; F; FACW; AMAFSA, URCLPFPAFA; OK-398

Cupressaceae

Juniperus virginiana L. (eastern redcedar); P; T; UPL; QMQSCCFA; OKW-183

Cyperaceae

Carex albicans Willd. ex Spreng. (whitetinge sedge); P; G; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-461
Carex aureolensis Steud. (goldenfruit sedge); P; G; none; AMAFSA; OK-408
Carex blanda Dewey (eastern woodland sedge); P; G; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-409
Carex brevior (Dewey) Mack. (shortbeak sedge); P; G; FAC; BHBCHA; OKW-150
Carex bulbostylis Mack. (false hair sedge); P; G; FACW; QSQMCCWA; OKW-199
Carex bushii Mack. (Bush's sedge); P; G; OBL; DAOF; OK-546
Carex caroliniana Schwein. (Carolina sedge); P; G; OBL; QMQSCCFA; OKW-147

Carex cephalophora Muhl. ex Willd. (oval-leaf sedge); P; G; OBL; URCLFFFAFA; OK-410
Carex cherokeensis Schwein. (Cherokee sedge); P; G; FACW; QMQSCCFA; OK-237
Carex complanata Torr. & Hook. (hirsute sedge); P; G; FAC; URCLFFFAFA; OKW-151
Carex corrugata Fernald (prune-fruit sedge); P; G; FACW; URCLFFFAFA; OK-456
Carex emoryi Dewey (Emory's sedge); P; G; OBL; HWV; OKW-205
Carex festucacea Schkuhr ex Willd. (fescue sedge); P; G; FACW; URCLFFFAFA; OK-458
Carex frankii Kunth (Frank's sedge); P; G; OBL; HWV; OK-229
Carex granularis Muhl. ex Willd. (limestone meadow sedge); P; G; OBL; URCLFFFAFA; OK-550
Carex grisea Wahlenb. (inflated narrow-leaf sedge); P; G; FACW; URCLFFFAFA; OK-547
Carex leavenworthii Dewey (Leavenworth's sedge); P; G; none; URCLFFFAFA; OK-411
Carex microdonta Torr. & Hook. (littletooth sedge); P; G; OBL; DAOF; OK-415
Carex perdentata S.D. Jones (sand sedge); P; G; none; URCLFFFAFA; OK-457
Carex retroflexa Muhl. ex Willd. (knotsheath sedge); P; G; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-545
Carex vulpinoidea Michx. (fox sedge); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-417
Cyperus acuminatus Torr. & Hook. ex Torr. (taperleaf flat sedge); P; G; OBL; HWV; OK-050
Cyperus echinatus (L.) Alph. Wood (globe flatsedge); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-329
Cyperus esculentus L. (chufa flatsedge); P; G; FACW; DAOF; OK-423
Cyperus lupulinus (Spreng.) Marcks (Great Plains flatsedge); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-559
Cyperus odoratus L. (fragrant flatsedge); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-052
Cyperus retroflexus Buckley (oneflower flatsedge); P; G; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-498
Cyperus retrorsus Chapm. (pine barren flatsedge); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OKW-232
Cyperus setigerus Torr. & Hook. (lean flatsedge); P; G; FAC; SEEP; AB-12359
Cyperus squarrosus L. (bearded flatsedge); A; G; OBL; SEEP; OK-499
Cyperus strigosus L. (strawcolored flatsedge); P; G; FACW; SEEP; OK-087
Eleocharis acicularis (L.) Roem. & Schult. (needle spikerush); A; G; OBL; HWV; OKW-068
Eleocharis compressa Sull. var. *acutisquamata* (Buckley) S. G. Sm. (sharpscale spikerush); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-404
Eleocharis engelmannii Steud. (Engelmann's spikerush); A; G; FACW; HWV; OK-414
Eleocharis montevidensis Kunth (sand spikerush); P; G; FACW; HWV, SEEP; OK-407
Eleocharis obtusa (Willd.) Schult. (blunt spikesedge); A; G; OBL; HWV; OK-051
Eleocharis palustris (L.) Roem. & Schult. (common spikerush); P; G; OBL; HWV; OK-094
Eleocharis parvula (Roem. & Schult.) Link ex Bluff, Nees & Schauer (dwarf spikerush); A; G; OBL; HWV; OKW-004
Eleocharis quadrangulata (Michx.) Roem. & Schult. (squarestem spikerush); P; G; OBL; HWV; OK-215
Fimbristylis puberula (Michx.) Vahl var. *puberula* (hairy fimbry); P; G; OBL; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-515
Fuirena simplex Vahl (western umbrella-sedge); P; G; OBL; SEEP; OK-084
Isolepis carinata Hook. & Arn. ex Torr. (keeled bulrush); A; G; FACW; HWV; OK-516
Rhynchospora harveyi W. Boott (Harvey's beakrush); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-468
Schoenoplectus pungens (Vahl) Palla (common threesquare); P; G; OBL; SEEP; OK-202
Scirpus pendulus Muhl. (rufous bulrush); P; G; OBL; SEEP; OK-168
Scleria verticillata Muhl. ex Willd. (low nutrush); A; G; OBL; SEEP; OK-258

Ebenaceae

Diospyros virginiana L. (common persimmon); P; T; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-162

Elatinaceae

†*Bergia texana* (Hook.) Seub. ex Walp. (Texas bergia); P; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-162; S2G5

Euphorbiaceae

- Acalypha monococca* (Engelm. ex A. Gray) Lill. W. Mill. & Gandhi (slender threeseed mercury); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-067
- Acalypha ostryifolia* Riddell (pineland threeseed Mercury); A; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-248
- Acalypha rhomboidea* Raf. (Virginia threeseed Mercury); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-039
- Acalypha virginica* L. (Virginia threeseed Mercury); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-036
- Croton capitatus* Michx. (wooly croton); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-246
- Croton monanthogynus* Michx. (prairie tea); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-007
- Ditaxis mercurialina* (Nutt.) J.M. Coult. (tall silverbush); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-018
- Euphorbia cyathophora* Murray (fire on the mountain); A; F; UPL; URCLFPFAFA; OK-399
- Euphorbia dentata* Michx. (toothed spurge); A; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-045
- Euphorbia maculata* L. (spotted sandmat); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-056
- Euphorbia missurica* Raf. (prairie sandmat); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-164
- Euphorbia nutans* Lag. (eyebane); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-296
- Euphorbia spathulata* Lam. (warty spurge); A; F; FACU; MRCMHA; OK-183
- Stillingia sylvatica* L. (queen's-delight); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-009
- Tragia ramosa* Torr. (nettle-leaf noseburn); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-482

Fabaceae

- Amorpha fruticosa* L. (false indigo); P; S; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-178
- Amphicarpaea bracteata* (L.) Fernald (American hogpeanut); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-046
- Apios americana* Medik. (groundnut); P; F; FAC; SEEP; OK-292
- Astragalus crassicaarpus* Nutt. (groundplum milkvetch); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-565
- Astragalus nuttallianus* DC. (Nuttall's milkvetch); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-539
- Baptisia australis* (L.) R. Br. (blue wild indigo); P; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-533
- Baptisia bracteata* Muhl. ex Elliott (longbract wild indigo); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-079
- Cercis canadensis* L. (eastern redbud); P; T; UPL; QMQSCCFA; OK-274
- Chamaecrista fasciculata* (Michx.) Greene (partridge pea); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-221
- Dalea aurea* Nutt. ex Fraser (golden prairie clover); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-323
- Dalea candida* Michx. ex Willd. (white prairie clover); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-111
- Dalea purpurea* Vent. (violet prairie clover); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-140
- Desmanthus illinoensis* (Michx.) MacMill. ex B.L. Rob. & Fernald (prairie bundleflower); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-242
- Desmanthus leptolobus* Torr. & A. Gray (slenderlobe bundleflower); P; F; none; DAOF; OKW-222
- Desmodium canescens* (L.) DC. (hoary ticktrefoil); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-556
- Desmodium glutinosum* (Muhl. ex Willd.) Alph. Wood (pointedleaf ticktrefoil); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-027
- Desmodium paniculatum* (L.) DC. (panicled tickclover); P; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-421
- Desmodium sessilifolium* (Torr.) Torr. & A. Gray (sessileleaf ticktrefoil); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-178
- Desmodium tweedyi* Britton (Tweedy's ticktrefoil); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-102
- Galactia regularis* (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. (eastern milkpea); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-014
- Gleditsia triacanthos* L. (honeylocust); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-337
- Gymnocladus dioicus* (L.) K. Koch (Kentucky coffeetree); P; T; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-531
- **Kummerowia striata* (Thunb.) Schindl. (Japanese clover); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-347
- **Lathyrus hirsutus* L. (Caley pea); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-098

- **Lespedeza cuneata* (Dum. Cours.) G. Don (Chinese lespedeza); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OKW-039
Lespedeza texana Britton ex Small (Texas lespedeza); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-564
Lespedeza virginica (L.) Britton (slender lespedeza); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-566
**Medicago arabica* (L.) Huds. (spotted medick); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-100
**Medicago lupulina* L. (black medick); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-206
**Medicago minima* (L.) L. ex Bartal. (burr medick); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-351
**Melilotus albus* Medik. (sweetclover); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-502
**Melilotus officinalis* (L.) Lam. (yellow sweetclover); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-116
Mimosa nuttallii (DC. Ex Britton & Rose) B.L. Turner (Nuttall's sensitivebriar); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-373
Neptunia lutea (Leavenw.) Benth. (yellow puff); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-143
Psoralidium tenuiflorum (Pursh) Rydb. (slimflower scurfpea); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-146
Robinia pseudoacacia L. (black locust); P; T; UPL; DAOF; OKW-136
**Senna occidentalis* (L.) Link (septicweed); A; F; UPL; AMAFSA; OK-070
Strophostyles helvola (L.) Elliott (amberique-bean); A; F; FACU; AMAFSA; OK-396
Stylosanthes biflora (L.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. (sidebeak pencilflower); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-025
†*Styphnolobium affine* (Torr. & A. Gray) Walp. (Eve's necklace); P; T; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-108; S3G4
**Trifolium arvense* L. (rabbitfoot clover); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-528
**Trifolium campestre* Schreb. (field clover); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-365
**Trifolium repens* L. (white clover); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-175
**Trifolium resupinatum* (reversed clover); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OKW-115
**Trifolium vesiculosum* Savi (arrowleaf clover); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-380
**Vicia sativa* L. (garden vetch); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-071
**Vicia villosa* Roth var. *glabrescens* W.D.J. Koch (winter vetch); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-381

Fagaceae

- Quercus macrocarpa* Michx. (bur oak); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-013
Quercus marilandica Münchh. (blackjack oak); P; T; none; BHBCHA; OKW-098
Quercus muehlenbergii Engelm. (chinkapin oak); P; T; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-006
Quercus shumardii Buckley (Shumard's oak); P; T; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OKW-032
Quercus stellata Wangenh. (post oak); P; T; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-177
Quercus velutina Lam. (black oak); P; T; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-233

Gentianaceae

- †*Centaurium texense* (Griseb.) Fernald (Lady Bird's centaurium); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-213; S1G4?
Sabatia campestris Nutt. (meadow pink); A; F; FAC; BHBCHA, DAOF; OKW-226

Geraniaceae

- **Erodium cicutarium* (L.) L'Hér. ex Aiton (redstem stork's bill); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-112
Geranium carolinianum L. (Carolina crane's bill); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-181
**Geranium pusillum* L. (small geranium); A; none; F; DAOF; OKW-134
Geranium texanum (Trel.) A. Heller (Texas geranium); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-525

Grossulariaceae

Ribes aureum Pursh var. *villosum* DC. (golden currant); P; S; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-092

Haloragaceae

Myriophyllum heterophyllum Michx. (twoleaf watermilfoil); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-422

Hamamelidaceae

**Liquidambar styraciflua* L. (sweetgum); P; T; FAC; DAOF; OKW-101

Heliotropiaceae

**Heliotropium indicum* L. (India heliotrope); A; F; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-005

Heliotropium tenellum (Nutt.) Torr. (pasture heliotrope); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-137

Hydrophyllaceae

Phacelia strictiflora (Engelm. & A. Gray) A. Gray (prairie phacelia); A; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-057

Hypericaceae

Hypericum sphaerocarpum Michx. (roundseed St. Johnswort); P; F; FACU; MRCMHA; OK-520

Hypoxiaceae

Hypoxis hirsuta (L.) Coville (common goldstar); P; F; FACW; MRCMHA; OK-153

Iridaceae

**Iris pseudacorus* L. (paleyellow iris); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-257

Sisyrinchium angustifolium Mill. (narrowleaf blue-eyed grass); P; F; FACW; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-532

Juglandaceae

Carya cordiformis (Wangenh.) K. Koch (bitternut hickory); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-232

Carya illinoensis (Wangenh.) K. Koch (pecan); P; T; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-025

Juglans nigra L. (black walnut); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-011

Juncaceae

Juncus brachyphyllus Wiegand (tuftedstem rush); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-091

Juncus diffusissimus Buckley (slimpod rush); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-055

Juncus filipendulus Buckley (ringseed rush); P; G; FAC; SEEP; OK-416

Juncus interior Wiegand (inland rush); P; G; FACW; BHBCHA; OKW-160

Juncus marginatus Rostk. (grassleaf rush); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-238

Juncus nodatus Coville (stout rush); P; G; OBL; HWV; OK-227

Juncus tenuis Willd. (poverty rush); P; G; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-130

Juncus torreyi Coville (Torrey's rush); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-223

Juncus validus Coville (roundhead rush); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-466

Krameriaceae

Krameria lanceolata Torr. (trailing ratany); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-142

Lamiaceae

Clinopodium glabrum (Nutt.) Kuntze (limestone calamint); P; F; FAC; MRCMHA; OK-151

Hedeoma drummondii Benth. (Drummond's false pennyroyal); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-139
Hedeoma hispida Pursh (rough false pennyroyal); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-363
**Lamium amplexicaule* L. (henbit deadnettle); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-259
**Lamium purpureum* L. (purple deadnettle); A; F; none; AMAFSA; OK-290
Lycopus americanus Muhl. ex W.P.C. Bartram (American bugleweed); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-066
Monarda clinopodioides A. Gray (basil beebalm); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-214
Monarda fistulosa L. (wild bergamot); P; F; UPL; BHBCHA; OKW-033
**Perilla frutescens* (L.) Britton (beefsteakplant); A; F; FAC; AMAFSA, URCLFPFAFA; OK-010
Physostegia intermedia (Nutt.) Engelm. & A. Gray (slender false dragonhead); P; F; OBL; HWV;
OKW-223
Prunella vulgaris L. (common selfheal); P; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-021
Pycnanthemum tenuifolium Schrad. (narrowleaf mountainmint); P; F; FAC; SEEP; OK-110
Salvia azurea Michx. ex Lam. (azure blue sage); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-179
Scutellaria lateriflora L. (mad dog skullcap); P; F; OBL; SEEP; AB-12360
Scutellaria parvula Michx. var. *australis* Fassett (small skullcap); P; F; UPL; MRCMHA; OK-378
Stachys tenuifolia Willd. (slender betony); P; F; FACW; HWV; OKW-234
Teucrium canadense L. (American germander); P; F; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-218
Trichostema brachiatum L. (fluxweed); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-159

Lentibulariaceae

Utricularia gibba L. (humped bladderwort); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-450

Liliaceae

Erythronium albidum Nutt. (white fawnlily); P; F; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-460

Linaceae

Linum medium (Planch.) Britton var. *texanum* (Planch.) Fernald (stiff yellow flax); A; F; FAC; DAOF;
OK-504

Linum pratense (Norton) Small (meadow flax); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-535

Linum rigidum Pursh (stiffstem flax); A; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-210

Linderniaceae

Lindernia dubia (L.) Pennell (yellowseed false pimpernel); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-247

Loganiaceae

†*Mitreola petiolata* (J.F. Gmel.) Torr. & A. Gray (lax hornpod); A; F; FACW; SEEP; OK-085; S1G4G5

Lythraceae

Ammannia auriculata Willd. (eared redstem); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-042

Ammannia coccinea Rottb. (valley redstem); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-054

Lythrum alatum Pursh (winged lythrum); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-326

Rotala ramosior L. Koehne (lowland rotala); A; F; none; HWV; OK-053

Malvaceae

**Abutilon theophrasti* Medik. (velvetleaf); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-252

Callirhoe alcaeoides (Michx.) A. Gray (pink poppy mallow); P; F; OBL; DAOF; OK-172

Callirhoe involucrata (Torr. & A. Gray) A. Gray (purple poppymallow); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-190

Callirhoe pedata (Nutt. ex Hook.) A. Gray (palmleaf poppymallow); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-481
Sida spinosa L. (prickly fanpetals); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-222

Marsileaceae

†*Marsilea vestita* Hook. & Grev. (hairy waterclover); P; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-003; S3G5

Menispermaceae

Cocculus carolinus (L.) DC. (Carolina coralbead); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-037

Molluginaceae

**Glinus lotoides* L. (lotus sweetjuice); A; F; FACW; HWV; OKW-044
Mollugo verticillata L. (green carpetweed); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-033

Montiaceae

Claytonia virginica L. (Virginia springbeauty); P; F; FACU; DAOF, QMQSCCFA; OK-260
Phemeranthus parviflorus (Nutt.) Kiger (sunbright); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-019

Moraceae

Maclura pomifera (Raf.) C.K. Schneid. (osage orange); P; T; FACU; DAOF; OK-176
 **Morus alba* L. (white mulberry); P; T; FACU; DAOF; OK-552
Morus rubra L. (red mulberry); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-388

Najadaceae

Najas guadalupensis (Spreng.) Magnus (southern waternymph); A; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-157

Nyctaginaceae

Mirabilis nyctaginea (Michx.) MacMill. (heartleaf four o'clock); P; F; UPL; URCLFPFAFA; OK-187

Nymphaeaceae

Nuphar advena (Aiton) W. T. Aiton (yellow pond-lily); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-184

Oleaceae

Forestiera pubescens Nutt. var. *pubescens* (elbowbush); P; S; FACU; MRCMHA; OK-523
Fraxinus americana L. (white ash); P; T; FACU; SEEP, URCLFPFAFA; OK-022
Fraxinus pennsylvanica Marsh. (green ash); P; T; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-239
 **Ligustrum quihoui* Carrière (waxyleaf privet); P; S; none; DAOF, QMQSCCFA; OK-062

Onagraceae

Ludwigia glandulosa Walter (cylindricfruit primrose-willow); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-226
Ludwigia peploides (Kunth) P.H. Raven (floating primrose-willow); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-386
Ludwigia repens J.R. Forst. (creeping primrose-willow); P; F; OBL; SEEP; OK-063
Oenothera berlandieri (Spach) Steud. ssp. *berlandieri* (Spach) Steud. (Berlandier's sundrops); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-395
Oenothera curtiflora W.L. Wagner & Hoch (velvety gaura); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-449
Oenothera filiformis (Small) W.L. Wagner & Hoch (longflower beeblossom); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-344
Oenothera glaucifolia W.L. Wagner & Hoch (false gaura); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-172
Oenothera laciniata Hill (cutleaf evening-primrose); P; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-077

- Oenothera linifolia* Nutt. (threadleaf evening-primrose); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-514
Oenothera macrocarpa Nutt. (bigfruit evening-primrose); P; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-132
Oenothera spachiana Torr. & A. Gray (Spach's evening-primrose); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-126
Oenothera suffulta (Engelm.) W.L. Wagner & Hoch (roadside gaura); A; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA;
OK-486
Oenothera triloba Nutt. (stemless evening primrose); A; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-537

Ophioglossaceae

- Botrychium virginianum* (L.) Sw. (rattlesnake fern); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-043
Ophioglossum engelmannii Prantl; limestone adderstongue; P; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-188

Orchidaceae

- Spiranthes cernua* (L.) Rich. (nodding lady's tresses); P; F; FACW; DAOF; OK-452
Spiranthes lacera (Raf.) Raf. var. *gracilis* (Bigelow) Luer (northern slender ladies'-tresses); P; F; FAC;
DAOF; OK-431
Spiranthes magnicamporum Sheviak (Great Plains lady's tresses); P; F; FAC; SEEP; OK-453
Spiranthes vernalis Engelm. A. Gray (spring ladies'-tresses); P; F; FACW; BHBCHA; OKW-037

Orobanchaceae

- Agalinis heterophylla* (Nutt.) Small (prairie false foxglove); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-451
Castilleja indivisa Engelm. (Indian paintbrush); A; F; FAC; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-141

Oxalidaceae

- Oxalis corniculata* L. (creeping woodsorrel); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-080
Oxalis violacea L. (violet woodsorrel); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-109

Papaveraceae

- Argemone polyanthemus* (Fedde) G.B. Ownbey (crested pricklypoppy); A; F; none; BHBCHA;
OKW 061

Passifloraceae

- Passiflora incarnata* L. (may-pop); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-491
Passiflora lutea L. (yellow passionflower); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA, URCLFPFAFA; OK-338

Penthoraceae

- Penthorum sedoides* L. (ditch stonecrop); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA; OKW-013

Phrymaceae

- Mimulus alatus* Aiton (sharpwing monkeyflower); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-035
Phryma leptostachya L. (American lopseed); P; F; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-125

Phyllanthaceae

- Phyllanthus polygonoides* Nutt. ex Spreng. (smartweed leaf-flower); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-145

Phytolaccaceae

- Phytolacca americana* L. (pokeweed); P; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-123

Plantaginaceae

- Bacopa rotundifolia* (Michx.) Wettst. (disk waterhyssop); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-253
Callitriche heterophylla Pursh (greater waterstarwort); A; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-210
Gratiola neglecta Torr. (clammy hedgehyssop); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-362
Gratiola virginiana L. (roundfruit hedgehyssop); A; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-204
Leucospora multifida (Michx.) Nutt. (narrowleaf paleseed); A; F; FACW; DAOF, HWV; OK-249
Nuttallanthus texanus (Scheele) D.A. Sutton (Texas toadflax); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-075
Penstemon cobaea Nutt. var. *purpureus* Pennell (cobaea beardtongue); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-145
Plantago aristata Michx. (bottlebrush plantain); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-366
Plantago elongata Pursh (prairie plantain); A; F; FACW; BHBCHA; OKW-081
Plantago rugelii Decne. (blackseed plantain); P; F; FACU; HWV; OKW-227
Plantago virginica L. (paleseed plantain); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-384
Plantago wrightiana Decne. (Wright's plantain); A; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OKW-140
Veronica anagallis-aquatica L. (water speedwell); P; F; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-197
 **Veronica arvensis* L. (corn speedwell); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-280
Veronica peregrina L. (purslane speedwell); A; F; FACW; DAOF; OK-276
 **Veronica persica* Poir. (birdeye speedwell); A; F; none; AMAFSA, DAOF; OK-267

Platanaceae

- Platanus occidentalis* L. (American sycamore); P; T; FAC; DAOF, URCLPFAFA; OK-332

Poaceae

- **Aegilops cylindrica* Host (jointed goatgrass); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-115
Agrostis hyemalis (Walter) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. (winter bentgrass); P; G; FACW; MRCMHA; OK-472
 **Aira elegantissima* Schur (annual silver hairgrass); A; G; FACW; DAOF; OK-469
Alopecurus carolinianus Walter (Carolina foxtail); A; G; FACW; HWV; OK-155
Andropogon gerardii Vitman (big bluestem); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-297
Andropogon glomeratus (bushy bluestem); P; G; FACW; HWV, SEEP; OK-001
Andropogon ternarius Michx. (splitbeard bluestem); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-561
Andropogon virginicus L. (broomsedge bluestem); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-180
Aristida oligantha Michx. (prairie threeawn); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-346
Aristida purpurea Nutt. var. *wrightii* (Nash) Allred (Wright's threeawn); P; G; none; MRCMHA; OK-485
Arundinaria gigantea (Walter) Muhl. (giant cane); P; G; FACW; URCLPFAFA; OK-313
 **Bothriochloa ischaemum* (L.) Keng (yellow bluestem); P; G; none; DAOF; OK-312
Bothriochloa laguroides (DC.) Herter (silver beardgrass); P; G; none; DAOF; OK-328
Bouteloua curtipendula (Michx.) Torr. (sideoats grama); P; G; none; BHBCHA; OK-492
Bouteloua dactyloides (Nutt.) Columbus (buffalo grass); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-133
Bouteloua hirsuta Lag. (hairy grama); P; G; none; BHBCHA; OK-299
Bouteloua rigidisetata (Steud.) Hitchc. (Texas grama); P; G; none; BHBCHA; OK-134
 **Briza minor* L. (little quakinggrass); A; G; FAC; MRCMHA; OK-209
 **Bromus catharticus* Vahl (resuce grass); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-188
Bromus pubescens Muhl. ex Willd. (hairy woodland brome); P; G; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-124
 **Bromus racemosus* L. (bald brome); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-353
 **Bromus sterilis* L. (poverty brome); A; G; none; BHBCHA; OKW-118
Cenchrus spinifex Cav. (coastal sandbur); P; G; none; BHBCHA; OKW-066

- Chasmanthium latifolium* (Michx.) H.O. Yates (Indian woodoats); P; G; FACU; URCLPFAFA; OK-012
**Chloris verticillata* Nutt.; windmill grass; P; G; none; DAOF; OK-144
Coleataenia anceps (Michx.) Soreng (beaked panicgrass); P; G; FAC; URCLPFAFA; OK-024
Coleataenia longifolia (Torr.) Soreng ssp. *rigidula* (Bosc ex Nees) Soreng (redtop panicgrass); P; G; FACU; HWV, SEEP; OK-018
**Cynodon dactylon* (L.) Pers. (Bermudagrass); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-322
**Dactylis glomerata* L.; orchardgrass; P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-334
Diarrhena obovata (Gleason) Brandenburg (obovate beakgrass); P; G; FAC; URCLPFAFA; OK-358
Dichantherium aciculare (Desv. ex Poir.) Gould & C.A. Clark (needleleaf rosette grass); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-454
Dichantherium acuminatum (Sw.) Gould & C. A. Clark var. *lindheimeri* (Nash) Gould & C.A. Clark (Lindheimer panicgrass); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-224
Dichantherium laxiflorum (Lam.) Gould (openflower rosette grass); P; G; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-471
Dichantherium linearifolium (Scribn.) Gould (slim-leaf rosette grass); P; G; none; QSQMCCWA; OKW-200
Dichantherium malacophyllum (Nash) Gould (softleaf rosette grass); P; G; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-419
Dichantherium oligosanthos (Schult.) Gould (Heller's rosette grass); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-081
Dichantherium sphaerocarpon (Elliott) Gould (roundseed panicum); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-149
Digitaria ciliaris (Retz.) Pers. (southern crabgrass); A; G; FACU; AMAFSA, DAOF; OK-078
Digitaria cognata (Schult.) Pilg. (Carolina crabgrass); P; G; none; BHBCHA; OKW-186
**Echinochloa crus-galli* (L.) P. Beauv. (barnyard grass); A; G; FAC; AMAFSA, HWV; OK-079
Echinochloa muricata (P. Beauv.) Fernald (rough barnyard grass); A; G; FACW; HWV; OK-047
**Eleusine indica* (L.) Gaertn. (Indian goosegrass); A; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-295
Elymus virginicus L. (Virginia wildrye); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-101
**Eragrostis barrelieri* Daveau (Mediterranean lovegrass); A; G; none; BHBCHA; OKW-065
**Eragrostis cilianensis* (Bellardi) Vignolo ex Janch. (stinkgrass); A; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-359
Eragrostis curtipedicellata Buckley (gummy lovegrass); P; G; none; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-234
Eragrostis hirsuta (Michx.) Nees (bigtop lovegrass); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-195
**Eragrostis pilosa* (L.) P. Beauv.; Indian lovegrass; A; G; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-088
Erioneuron pilosum (Buckley) Nash (hairy woolygrass); P; G; none; MRCMHA; OK-487
Festuca subverticillata (Pers.) E.B. Alexeev (noddling fescue); P; G; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-356
Glyceria striata (Lam.) Hitchc. (fowl mannagrass); P; G; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-193
Hordeum pusillum Nutt. (little barley); A; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-159
Leersia oryzoides (L.) Sw. (rice cutgrass); P; G; OBL; AMAFSA; OK-075
Leersia virginica Willd. (whitegrass); P; G; FACW; AMAFSA; OK-319
Leptochloa fusca (L.) Kunth ssp. *fascicularis* (Lam.) N. Snow (bearded sprangletop); A; G; FACW; HWV; OKW-007
Leptochloa panicea (Retz.) Ohwi ssp. *mucronata* (Michx.) Nowack (mucronate sprangletop); A; G; FACW; AMAFSA, HWV; OK-043
**Lolium perenne* L. (perennial ryegrass); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-156
Mnesithea cylindrica (Michx.) de Koning & Sosef (cylinder jointtail grass); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-495
Muhlenbergia reverchonii Vasey & Scribn. (seep muhly); P; G; FAC; MRCMHA; OK-348
Muhlenbergia schreberi J.F. Gmel. (nimblewill); P; G; FACU; HWV; OKW-162
Muhlenbergia sobolifera (Muhl. ex Willd.) Trin.; rock muhly; P; G; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-082
Nassella leucotricha (Trin. & Rupr.) R.W. Pohl (Texas tussockgrass); P; G; none; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-355
Panicum capillare L. (witchgrass); A; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-241

Panicum dichotomiflorum Michx. (fall panicgrass); A; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-057
Panicum philadelphicum Bernh. ex Trin. (Philadelphia panicgrass); A; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-361
Panicum virgatum L. (switchgrass); P; FAC; G; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-300
Paspalum dilatatum Poir. (dallis grass); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OKW-224
**Paspalum distichum* Houtt. (knotgrass); P; G; FACW; DAOF; OK-092
Paspalum floridanum Michx. (Florida paspalum); P; G; FACW; DAOF; OK-058
Paspalum setaceum Michx. (slender paspalum); P; G; FAC; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-500
**Poa annua* L. (annual bluegrass); A; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-510
**Poa pratensis* L. (Kentucky bluegrass); P; G; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-519
**Schedonorus arundinaceus* (Schreb.) Dumort. (tall fescue); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-354
Schizachyrium scoparium (Michx.) Nash (little bluestem); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-301
**Sclerochloa dura* (L.) P. Beauv. (common hardgrass); A; G; none; DAOF; OKW-127
Setaria parviflora (Poir.) Kerguelen (marsh bristlegrass); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OK-360
**Setaria pumila* (Poir.) Roem. & Schult.; yellow foxtail; A; G; FACU; DAOF; OK-342
Sorghastrum nutans (L.) Nash (Indiangrass); P; G; FACU; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-027
Sphenopholis obtusata (Michx.) Scribn. (prairie wedgescale); P; G; FAC; BHBCHA; OKW-054
Sporobolus compositus (Poir.) Merr. var. *drummondii* (Trin.) Kartesz & Gandhi (Drummond's dropseed); P; G; none; DAOF; OK-558
Sporobolus cryptandrus (Torr.) A. Gray (sand dropseed); P; G; FACU; DAOF; OKW-230
Sporobolus vaginiflorus (Torr. ex A. Gray) Alph. Wood var. *ozarkanus* (Fernald) Shinnery (Ozark dropseed); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-437
Steinchisma hians (Elliott) Nash (gaping grass); P; G; FACW; HWV; OK-029
Tridens flavus (L.) Hitchc. (purpletop tridens); P; G; UPL; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-268
Tridens strictus (Nutt.) Nash (longspike tridens); P; G; UPL; DAOF; OK-026
Tripsacum dactyloides (L.) L. (eastern gamagrass); P; G; FAC; DAOF; OKW-212
**Triticum aestivum* L. (common wheat); A; G; none; DAOF; OK-511
Vulpia elliothea (Raf.) Fernald (squirreltail fescue); A; G; none; BHBCHA; OKW-062
**Zea mays* L. (corn); A; G; none; DAOF; OKW-236

Polygalaceae

Polygala incarnata L. (procession flower); A; F; FAC; BHBCHA; OK-112
Polygala verticillata L. (whorled milkwort); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-096

Polygonaceae

Eriogonum longifolium Nutt. (longleaf buckwheat); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-174
Fallopia convolvulus (L.) Á. Löve (black bindweed); A; F; FACU; QSQMCCWA; OKW-202
Persicaria hydropiperoides (Michx.) Small (swamp smartweed); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-228
Persicaria lapathifolia (L.) Gray (curlytop knotweed); A; F; OBL; HWV; OK-048
Persicaria pennsylvanica (L.) M. Gómez (Pennsylvania smartweed); A; F; FACW; HWV; OKW-038
Persicaria punctata (Elliott) Small (dotted smartweed); A; F; none; HWV; OK-049
Persicaria virginiana (L.) Gaertn. (jumpseed); P; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-047
Polygonum ramosissimum Michx. (bushy knotweed); A; F; FACW; DAOF; OK-425
Rumex altissimus Alph. Wood (pale dock); P; F; FAC; HWV; OK-382
**Rumex crispus* L. (curly dock); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA, HWV; OK-180
Rumex hastatulus Baldwin (heartwing sorrel); P; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-285

Pontederiaceae

Heteranthera limosa (Sw.) Willd. (blue mudplantain); A; F; OBL; HWV; OKW-023

Portulacaceae

Portulaca oleracea L. (little hogweed); A; F; FAC; HWV; OKW-045

Portulaca pilosa L. (kiss me quick); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-245

Potamogetonaceae

Potamogeton foliosus Raf. (leafy pondweed); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-385

Potamogeton nodosus Poir. (longleaf pondweed); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-046

Zannichellia palustris L. (horned pondweed); P; F; OBL; HWV; OK-170

Primulaceae

†*Lysimachia quadriflora* Sims (fourflower yellow loosestrife); P; F; FACW; SEEP; OK-089; S1G5?

Primula meadia (L.) A.R. Mast & Reveal (pride of Ohio); P; F; FAC; BHBCHA; OKW-076

Samolus valerandi L. (seaside brookweed); P; F; none; HWV, SEEP; OK-064

Pteridaceae

Pellaea atropurpurea (L.) Link (purple cliffbrake); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-025

Ranunculaceae

Anemone berlandieri Pritz. (ten-petal windflower); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-544

Clematis pitcheri Torr. & A. Gray (bluebill); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-002

Delphinium carolinianum Walter ssp. *virescens* (Nutt.) R.E. Brooks (Carolina larkspur); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-179

Ranunculus abortivus L. (littleleaf buttercup); P; F; FAC; AMAFSA; OK-291

Ranunculus micranthus Nutt. (rock buttercup); P; F; FACU; HWV; OK-494

**Ranunculus sardous* Crantz (hairy buttercup); A; F; FAC; HWV; OK-379

Ranunculus sceleratus L. (cursed buttercup); A; F; OBL; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-095

Rhamnaceae

Berchemia scandens (Hill) K. Koch (Alabama supplejack); P; V; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-165

Rhamnus caroliniana Walter (Carolina buckthorn); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-126

Rosaceae

Crataegus collina Chapm. (hillside hawthorn); P; T; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-509

Crataegus mollis (Torr. & A. Gray) Scheele (Arnold hawthorn); P; T; FAC; BHBCHA; OKW-107

Crataegus viridis L. (green hawthorn); P; T; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-402

Fragaria virginiana Duchesne ssp. *grayana* (Vilm. ex J. Gay) Staudt (Virginia strawberry); P; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-148

Geum canadense Jacq. (white avens); P; F; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-186

†*Poteridium annuum* (Nutt.) Spach (prairie burnet); A; F; none; BHBCHA, MRCMHA; OK-538; S1G4

Prunus angustifolia Marshall (Chickasaw plum); P; S; none; DAOF; OK-114

Prunus mexicana S. Watson (Mexican plum); P; T; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-275

Rosa foliolosa Nutt. ex Torr. & A. Gray (white prairie rose); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-093

Rosa setigera Michx. (climbing rose); P; S; FACU; URCLFPFAFA, QMQSCCFA; OK-103

Rubus flagellaris Willd. (northern dewberry); P; S; UPL; BHBCHA, DAOF; OK-534

Rubus pensilvanicus Poir. (Oklahoma blackberry); P; S; FAC; BHBCHA; OK-106

Rubiaceae

- Cephalanthus occidentalis* L. (common buttonbush); P; S; OBL; HWV, SEEP; OK-220
 **Cruciata pedemontana* (Bellardi) Ehrend. (piedmont bedstraw); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-189
Diodella teres (Walter) Small (poor joe); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OK-560
Galium aparine L. (catchweed bedstraw); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OK-195
Galium circaezans Michx. (licorice bedstraw); P; F; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-105
Galium obtusum Bigelow (bluntleaf bedstraw); P; F; FACW; SEEP; OK-203
Galium virgatum Nutt. (southwestern bedstraw); A; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-205
Houstonia pusilla Schoepf (tiny bluet); A; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-282
 **Sherardia arvensis* L. (blue fieldmadder); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-529
Stenaria nigricans (Lam.) Terrell var. *nigricans* (Lam.) Terrell (diamond-flowers); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-324

Rutaceae

- Ptelea trifoliata* L. (common hoptree); P; T; FAC; BHBCHA; OKW-143
Zanthoxylum americanum Mill. (prickly ash); P; T; UPL; QMQSCCFA; OKW-155
Zanthoxylum clava-herculis L. (Hercules' club); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-349

Salicaceae

- Populus deltoides* W. Bartram ex Marshall (cottonwood); P; T; FAC; URCLPFFAFA; OK-526
Salix nigra Marshall (black willow); P; T; FACW; HWV; OK-530

Santalaceae

- Phoradendron serotinum* (Raf.) M.C. Johnst. ssp. *tomentosum* (DC.) Kuijt (Christmas mistletoe); P; F; none; URCLPFFAFA; OK-278

Sapindaceae

- Acer negundo* L. (boxelder); P; T; FAC; URCLPFFAFA; OK-263
Sapindus saponaria L. var. *drummondii* (Hook. & Arn.) L.D. Benson (western soapberry); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-199

Sapotaceae

- Sideroxylon lanuginosum* Michx. (gum bully); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-107

Scrophulariaceae

- **Verbascum thapsus* L. (common mullein); B; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-113

Smilacaceae

- Smilax bona-nox* L. (saw greenbrier); P; V; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OKW-058
Smilax rotundifolia L. (roundleaf greenbrier); P; V; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-198
Smilax tamnoides L. (bristly greenbrier); P; V; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-118

Solanaceae

- **Datura stramonium* L. (jimsonweed); A; F; none; AMAFSA; OK-489
 **Petunia axillaris* (Lam.) Britton, Sterns & Poggenb. (large white petunia); A; F; none; DAOF; OKW-102
Physalis angulata L. (cutleaf groundcherry); A; F; FAC; URCLPFFAFA; OK-448
Physalis heterophylla Nees (clammy groundcherry); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-473

Physalis longifolia Nutt. var. *longifolia* (longleaf groundcherry); P; F; none; URCLFPFAFA; OK-041
Physalis longifolia Nutt. var. *subglabrata* (Mack. & Bush) Cronquist (longleaf groundcherry); P; F; none;
URCLFPFAFA; OK-448
Physalis mollis Nutt. (field groundcherry); P; F; none; DAOF; OKW-015
Physalis pubescens L. (husk tomato); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-040
Solanum carolinense L. (Carolina horsenettle); P; F; UPL; DAOF; OK-236
Solanum dimidiatum Raf. (western horsenettle); P; F; none; DAOF; OK-372
Solanum rostratum Dunal (buffalobur nightshade); A; F; none; DAOF; OK-318
Solanum ptychanthum Dunal (West Indian nightshade); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-021

Typhaceae

Typha domingensis Pers. (southern cattail); P; F; OBL; HWV, SEEP; OK-090

Ulmaceae

Ulmus alata Michx. (winged elm); P; T; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-488
Ulmus americana L. (American elm); P; T; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OKW-182
Ulmus rubra Muhl. (slippery elm); P; T; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OK-333

Urticaceae

Boehmeria cylindrica (L.) Sw. (smallspike false nettle); P; F; FACW; HWV, SEEP; OK-034
Parietaria pensylvanica Muhl. ex Willd. (Pennsylvania pellitory); A; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-196
Pilea pumila (L.) A. Gray (Canadian clearweed); A; F; FAC; AMAFSA, URCLFPFAFA; OK-336
†*Urtica chamaedryoides* Pursh (slim stingingnettle); A; F; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-091; S3G4G5

Valerianaceae

Valerianella amarella (Lindh. ex Engelm.) Krok (hairy cornsalad); A; F; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-122
Valerianella radiata (L.) Dufur. (beaked cornsalad); A; F; FACW; BHBCHA; OKW-124

Verbenaceae

Glandularia bipinnatifida (Nutt.) Nutt. (Dakota mock vervain); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-177
Glandularia pumila (Rydb.) Umber (pink mock vervain); A; F; none; BHBCHA; OKW-083
**Lantana camara* L. (lantana); P; S; FACU; BHBCHA; OKW-041
Phyla lanceolata (Michx.) Greene; lanceleaf fogfruit; P; F; FACW; HWV, SEEP; OK-071
Verbena bracteata Cav. ex Lag. & Rodr. (bigbract verbena); A; F; FACU; DAOF; OKW-011
Verbena halei Small (slender verbena); P; F; none; BHBCHA; OK-243
Verbena urticifolia L. (white vervain); P; F; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-016

Violaceae

Hybanthus verticillatus (Ortega) Baill. (babyslippers); P; F; none; MRCMHA; OK-476
Viola bicolor Pursh (Johnny jump-up); A; F; FAC; DAOF; OK-464
Viola sororia Willd. var. *missouriensis* (Greene) L.E. McKinney (Missouri violet); P; F; FACW;
URCLFPFAFA; OK-266

Vitaceae

Ampelopsis cordata Michx. (heartleaf peppervine); P; V; FAC; QMQSCCFA; OK-119
Cissus trifoliata (L.) L. (sorrelvine); P; V; FACU; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-028
Parthenocissus quinquefolia (L.) Planch. (Virginia creeper); P; V; FACU; QMQSCCFA; OK-117

Vitis cinerea (Engelm.) Engelm. ex Millard (graybark grape); P; V; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OK-527
Vitis vulpina L. (frost grape); P; V; FAC; URCLFPFAFA; OKW-166

Woodsiaceae

Woodsia obtusa (Spreng.) Torr. (bluntlobe cliff fern); P; F; none; QMQSCCFA; OK-127