

VICTIMIZATION, CRIME & PUNISHMENT

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**Table 1. Females Murdered by Males
Single Victim - Single Offender Incident: 1996**

State	Females Murdered by Males	Rate per 100,000 Females	Rank**
United States	2,129	1.57	
Nevada	27	3.44	1
Delaware	12	3.23	2
South Carolina	58	3.03	3
Louisiana	66	2.93	4
North Carolina	100	2.66	5
Virginia	87	2.56	6
Alabama	55	2.48	7
Georgia	93	2.47	8
Kentucky	44	2.20	9
Texas	210	2.17	10
Wyoming	5	2.09	11
Maryland	54	2.08	12
Arkansas	27	2.08	13
Oklahoma	34	2.02	14
Tennessee	53	1.93	15
Missouri	51	1.85	16
California	282	1.77	17
Michigan	86	1.75	18
Hawaii	10	1.71	19
Washington	47	1.69	20
Arizona	35	1.57	21
Maine	10	1.57	22
Indiana	46	1.54	23
New Mexico	13	1.50	24
Colorado	28	1.45	25
Minnesota	34	1.44	26
Mississippi	20	1.42	27
Wisconsin	37	1.41	28
Alaska	4	1.39	29
Utah	14	1.39	30
Oregon	22	1.36	31
Connecticut	22	1.31	32
New Jersey	51	1.24	33
Idaho	7	1.18	34

**Table 1. Females Murdered by Males
Single Victim - Single Offender Incident: 1996 (cont'd)**

State	Females Murdered by Males	Rate per 100,000 Females	Rank**
West Virginia	11	1.16	35
Pennsylvania	71	1.14	36
New York	104	1.10	37
Rhode Island	5	0.97	38
Ohio	54	0.94	39
North Dakota	3	0.93	40
Illinois	54	0.89	41
Iowa	11	0.75	42
New Hampshire	4	0.68	43
Vermont	2	0.67	44
Massachusetts	19	0.60	45
Florida	43	0.58	46
Nebraska	3	0.36	47
South Dakota	1	0.27	48
Kansas	0	*0	49
Montana	0	*0	50

*There were no female homicide victims reported for Kansas or Montana.

**1=highest rate per 100,000 females; 50=lowest

Source: Shannon Enix, Alliya Anderson calculations from *When Men Murder Women: An Analysis of 1996 Homicide Data*, Violence Policy Center, <http://www.vpc.org/studies/dvtabl2.htm>

Table 2. Forcible Rapes by State 2002

Rank	State	Female Population	Forcible* Rapes	Rapes per 100,000 Females
	United States	143,368,343	87,039	60.7
1	Alaska	302,820	511	168.7
2	New Mexico	924,729	1,027	111.1
3	Michigan	5,065,349	5,364	105.9
4	Colorado	2,135,278	2,066	96.8
5	South Carolina	2,063,083	1,959	95.0
6	South Dakota	380,286	361	94.9
7	Nevada	980,206	928	94.7
8	Washington	2,959,821	2,734	92.4
9	Minnesota	2,483,848	2,273	91.5
10	Oklahoma	1,754,759	1,573	89.6
11	Delaware	403,059	358	88.8
12	D.C.	302,693	262	86.6
13	Utah	1,114,138	943	84.6
14	Florida	8,184,663	6,753	82.5
15	Ohio	5,840,878	4,809	82.3
16	Texas	10,498,910	8,508	81.0
17	Tennessee	2,919,008	2,290	78.5
18	Idaho	645,293	497	77.0
19	Mississippi	1,471,104	1,127	76.6
20	Kansas	1,359,944	1,035	76.1
21	Rhode Island	544,684	395	72.5
22	Alabama	2,300,596	1,664	72.3
23	Oregon	1,724,849	1,238	71.8
24	New Hampshire	628,099	446	71.0
25	Illinois	6,338,957	4,298	67.8
26	Louisiana	2,306,073	1,529	66.3
27	Arizona	2,569,575	1,608	62.6
28	Hawaii	602,866	372	61.7
29	Wyoming	245,408	148	60.3
30	California	16,996,756	10,198	60.0
31	Indiana	3,098,011	1,843	59.5
32	Pennsylvania	6,351,391	3,731	58.7
33	Maine	654,614	377	57.6

Table 2. Forcible Rapes by State 2002 (cont'd)

Rank	State	Female Population	Forcible* Rapes	Rapes per 100,000 Females
34	Arkansas	1,368,707	754	55.1
35	Massachusetts	3,290,281	1,777	54.0
36	North Carolina	4,106,618	2,196	53.5
37	Nebraska	867,912	464	53.5
38	Iowa	1,490,809	797	53.5
39	Kentucky	2,066,401	1,088	52.7
40	Montana	452,715	237	52.4
41	Virginia	3,606,620	1,839	51.0
42	Missouri	2,875,034	1,465	51.0
43	Georgia	4,159,340	2,108	50.7
44	North Dakota	321,676	163	50.7
45	Maryland	2,738,692	1,370	50.0
46	Wisconsin	2,714,634	1,237	45.6
47	Connecticut	1,756,246	730	41.6
48	Vermont	310,490	126	40.6
49	New York	9,829,709	3,885	39.5
50	West Virginia	929,174	328	35.3
51	New Jersey	4,331,537	1,347	31.1

*Forcible Rape is defined as the carnal knowledge of a female forcibly and against her will. Assaults or attempts to commit rape by force or threat of force are also included; however, statutory rape (without force) and other sex offenses are excluded.

Source: Shannon Enix, Alliya Anderson. FBI, *Crime in the United States, 2002*; Crime Index; http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_02/pdf/2sectiontwo.pdf, 2000 U.S. Census http://factfinder.census.gov/servletSAFFPeople?_event=&geo_id=01000US&_geoContext=01000US%7C04000US29&_street=&_county=_cityTown=&_state=-4---US29&_zip=&_lang=en&_sse=on

**Table 3. Domestic Violence:
Reported Types of Emotional and Physical Abuse in Oklahoma among
Adult Females Married or in a Marriage-Type Relationship,
from 23,996 Women Who Reported Domestic Abuse, 1999**

Type of Abuse	Number	Percent
Physical		
Pushed, grabbed or shoved	21,009	87.55
Hit or threw something	14,509	60.46
Slapped or bit	7,130	29.71
Choked	5,809	24.21
Hit with something	5,322	22.18
Kicked or hit with fist	4,064	16.94
Beat up	3,914	16.31
Forced sexual activity	3,320	13.84
Used a gun or knife	1,218	5.08
Emotional		
Insists on knowing whereabouts	16,753	69.82
Calls names and lowers self-esteem	14,602	60.85
Restricts looking at other men	11,636	48.49
Makes you afraid	10,654	44.40
Restricts access to family/friends	8,626	35.95
Restricts access to finances	8,399	35.00
Prevents getting a job	5,104	21.27
Number of Reporting Women	23,996	

Source: Latasha Wilson, calculations from the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, 1999 General Household Survey.

Table 4. Characteristics of 23,996 Adult Females Married or in a Marriage-Type Relationship who Reported Domestic Violence in Oklahoma, 1999.

Age	Number	Percent
18 to 25	6,786	28.28
26 to 35	8,483	35.35
36 to 45	5,239	21.83
46 to 55	1,849	7.71
56 to 65	322	1.34
66 and up	975	4.06
Refused	341	1.42
Total	23,995	100
Race and Ethnicity		
White	19,409	80.89
African American	1,323	5.51
Native American	2,996	12.49
Other	267	1.11
Total	23,995	100
Education level		
Some HS, no graduation	4,008	16.70
High School graduate	7,779	32.42
Some College/No Degree	8,538	35.58
Associate Degree	1,137	4.74
Four Year Degree	1,581	6.59
Advanced Degree	954	3.98
Total ¹	23,997	100
Employment Status		
Employed Full-time	10,372	43.22
Employed Part-time	2,844	11.85
Unemployed-Disabled	609	2.54
Unemployed-Homemaker	6,104	25.44
Unemployed-Looking	1,044	4.35
Unemployed-Other	1,726	7.19
Unemployed-Retired	1,297	5.41
Total	23,996	100

¹Totals to one more than cases available.

Source: Latasha Wilson, calculations from the Oklahoma Department of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, 1999 General Household Survey.

Table 5. Murder by Intimate Acquaintances in Oklahoma and The United States: 2002

	United States			Oklahoma			
	Number	Victim Population	Murder per One Million Victim Population	Number	Victim Population	Murder per One Million Victim Population	Oklahoma Rate as Percent of National Rate
Wife murders husband	133	54,493,232	2.44	7	717,611	9.75	399.67
Girlfriend murders boyfriend**	154	46,501,135	3.31	2	520,656	3.84	115.99
Husband murders wife***	601	54,493,232	11.03	9	717,611	12.54	113.72
Boyfriend murders girlfriend****	444	53,640,495	8.28	6	602,416	9.96	120.33
Intimate male murders female rate as percent of intimate female murders male rate			340.07			156.34	

* Including wife murders common law husband

** Victim population calculated by male 18+ population (National 100,994,367, Oklahoma 1,238,267) minus number of married couples (National 54,493,232, Oklahoma 717,611).

*** Including husband murders common law wife, and ex-wife.

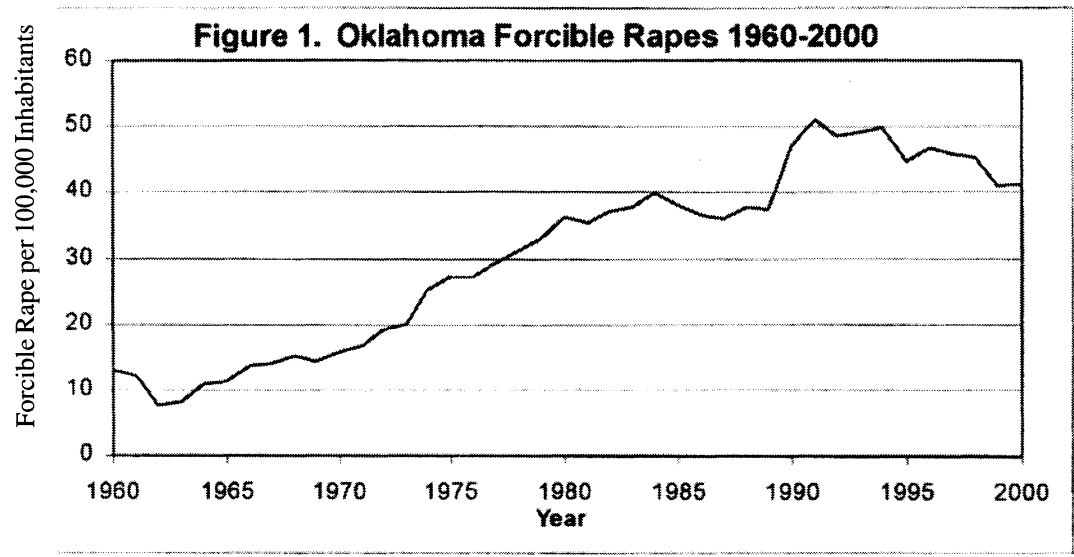
**** Victim population calculated by female 18+ population (National 108,133,727, Oklahoma 1,320,027) minus number of married couples (National 54,493,232, Oklahoma 717,611).

Sources: Shannon Enix and R. Darcy calculations from FBI Crime in the US, 2002, Crime Index by Offenses Reported, [http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_02/html/web/offreported\(02-nmurder03.html#127](http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_02/html/web/offreported(02-nmurder03.html#127) and State of Oklahoma Uniform Crime Report 2002, compiled by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, page 3-8.

Table 6. Oklahoma Reported Forcible Rapes 1960-2000

Year	Population	Reported Forcible Rapes	Reported Forcible Rapes per 100,000 Inhabitants
1960	2,328,284	299	12.84
1961	2,360,000	286	12.12
1962	2,448,000	182	7.43
1963	2,487,000	200	8.04
1964	2,465,000	269	10.91
1965	2,482,000	275	11.08
1966	2,458,000	336	13.67
1967	2,495,000	343	13.75
1968	2,518,000	383	15.21
1969	2,568,000	366	14.25
1970	2,559,253	400	15.63
1971	2,610,000	432	16.55
1972	2,634,000	501	19.02
1973	2,663,000	532	19.98
1974	2,709,000	676	24.95
1975	2,712,000	737	27.18
1976	2,766,000	747	27.07
1977	2,811,000	821	29.21
1978	2,880,000	893	31.01
1979	2,892,000	953	32.95
1980	3,001,252	1,088	36.25
1981	3,098,000	1,091	35.22
1982	3,177,000	1,180	37.14
1983	3,298,000	1,247	37.81
1984	3,298,000	1,315	39.87
1985	3,301,000	1,252	37.93
1986	3,305,000	1,202	36.37
1987	3,272,000	1,173	35.85
1988	3,263,000	1,229	37.66
1989	3,224,000	1,209	37.50
1990	3,145,585	1,479	47.02
1991	3,175,000	1,615	50.87
1992	3,212,000	1,556	48.44
1993	3,231,000	1,592	49.27
1994	3,258,000	1,616	49.60
1995	3,278,000	1,461	44.57
1996	3,301,000	1,545	46.80
1997	3,317,000	1,517	45.73
1998	3,347,000	1,513	45.20
1999	3,358,044	1,375	40.95
2000	3,450,654	1,422	41.21

Source: Shannon Enix calculations from www.disastercenter.com/crime/okcrimn.html; <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/bjs/pub/pdf/fvvc.pdf>



Source: Shannon Enix calculations from www.disastercenter.com/crime/okcrimn.html

Table 7. Oklahoma Reported Rapes by County: 2000

County	Rapes	Population	Reported Rapes per 10,000 Population	Rank ¹
Adair	2	21,300	0.9390	62
Alfalfa	1	6,181	1.6179	52
Atoka	2	14,052	1.4233	56
Beaver	0	5,930	0.0	77
Beckham	3	20,046	1.4966	53
Blaine	3	11,972	2.5058	38
Bryan	22	36,990	5.9476	7
Caddo	7	30,824	2.271	43
Canadian	7	62,008	1.1289	59
Carter	17	46,190	3.6805	24
Cherokee	10	43,043	2.3233	42
Choctaw	3	15,533	1.9314	46
Cimarron	0	3,187	0.0	77
Cleveland	73	162,751	4.4854	18
Coal	1	6,106	1.6377	50
Comanche	61	116,431	5.2392	9
Cotton	1	6,696	1.4934	54
Craig	2	15,137	1.3213	58
Creek	17	68,297	2.4891	39
Custer	12	26,470	4.5334	15
Delaware	3	37,539	0.7992	64
Dewey	0	4,802	0.0	77
Ellis	0	4,126	0.0	77
Garfield	35	58,534	5.9794	6
Garvin	6	27,549	2.1779	45
Grady	22	46,049	4.7775	12
Grant	1	5,208	1.9201	47
Greer	0	6,136	0.0	77
Harmon	1	3,324	3.0084	31
Harper	0	3,607	0.0	77
Haskell	1	11,939	0.8376	63
Hughes	2	14,331	1.3956	57
Jackson	16	28,794	5.5567	8
Jefferson	2	6,903	2.8973	34
Johnston	2	10,645	1.8788	48
Kay	37	48,680	7.6007	1

Table 7. Oklahoma Reported Rapes by County: 2000 (cont'd)

County	Rapes	Population	Reported Rapes per 10,000 Population	Rank ¹
Kingfisher	0	14,099	0.0	77
Kiowa	3	10,355	2.8972	35
Latimer	0	10,826	0.0	77
LeFlore	18	48,710	3.6953	23
Lincoln	10	32,483	3.0785	30
Logan	10	34,347	2.9115	33
Love	3	8,941	3.3553	26
Major	0	7,639	0.0	77
Marshall	6	13,348	4.4951	17
Mayes	10	38,847	2.5742	37
McClain	9	28,121	3.2005	28
McCurtain	17	34,832	4.8806	11
McIntosh	2	19,699	1.0153	61
Murray	6	12,780	4.6948	13
Muskogee	27	70,326	3.8393	21
Noble	0	11,554	0.0	77
Nowata	4	10,701	3.7380	22
Okfuskee	0	11,962	0.0	77
Oklahoma	513	743,193	6.9026	3
Okmulgee	6	40,181	1.4932	55
Osage	16	35,240	4.5403	14
Ottawa	14	33,608	4.1657	20
Pawnee	5	16,815	2.9735	32
Payne	45	68,975	6.5241	5
Pittsburg	8	44,501	1.7977	49
Pontotoc	16	35,582	4.4967	16
Pottawatomie	44	66,338	6.6327	4
Pushmataha	4	11,813	3.3861	25
Roger Mills	0	3,479	0.0	77
Rogers	16	73,077	2.1895	44
Seminole	6	25,205	2.3805	41
Sequoyah	11	39,459	2.7877	36
Stephens	14	43,721	3.2021	27
Texas	5	20,358	2.4560	40
Tillman	3	9,403	3.1905	29
Tulsa	305	587,353	5.1928	10

Table 7. Oklahoma Reported Rapes by County: 2000 (cont'd)

County	Rapes	Population	Reported Rapes per 10,000 Population	Rank ¹
Wagoner	8	49,355	1.6209	51
Washington	22	49,610	4.4346	19
Washita	0	11,649	0.0	77
Woods	1	9,203	1.0866	60
Woodward	14	18,716	7.4802	2
State Total	1,573	3,493,714	4.5024	

¹1=most rapes per 10,000 population

Source: Shannon Enix calculations from State of Oklahoma Uniform Crime Report 2002, compiled by the Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation (OSBI), page 9-7; FBI-Crime in the US, 2000, Crime Index by Offenses Reported; http://www.fbi.gov/ucr/cius_02/html/web/offreported/02-nmurder03.html



DID YOU KNOW?

Oklahoma ranks 14th in murder of females by males with 34 in 1996? (Crime Table 1 pages 433-434)

Oklahoma recorded 1,573 forcible rapes in 2002? (Crime Table 2 pages 435-436)

Most Oklahoma women reporting domestic violence report both physical and emotional abuse? (Crime Table 3 page 437)

The typical of Oklahoma females reporting domestic violence is age 26 - 35, white, with some college, and employed full time? (Crime Table 4 page 438)

Table 8. Violent Economic Crimes by State 1999-2002

State	Offenses Against Family & Children		Arson		Vandalism		Weapons ¹	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	73,756	23,960	1,031	1,802	165,574	32,976	108,759	9,553
Arkansas	1,834	522	167	43	1,079	273	1,911	250
Arizona			78	11	5,160	1,309	2,418	172
Florida			470	102	6,330	1,352	5,372	598
Idaho			24	2	670	115	401	27
Maine	406	74	47	17	1,482	238	254	10
Minnesota	333	244	190	34	4,840	813	1,807	167
Nebraska	753	766	137	11	2,762	565	994	83
New York	2,538	894	338	86			10,236	1,050
Oklahoma	892	337	95	43	671	182	1,916	233
South Carolina	1,134	220	195	50	3,327	856	2,723	267
Wyoming	173	49	13	1	514	87	151	4

Table 8. Violent Economic Crimes by State 1999-2002 (cont'd)

¹Includes carrying, possessing, etc.

Source: Davia Webbert and Thomas Showalter calculations; data obtained from Uniform Crime Reports at the following websites: Oklahoma Department of Corrections, <http://www.doc.state.ok.us/>; Arkansas Crime Information Center, <http://www.acic.org/>; New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Minnesota Department of Public Safety, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, <http://www.nol.org/home/crimecom/>; Florida Statistical Analysis Center, <http://www.fdle.state.fl.us/fsac/>; South Carolina State Law Enforcement Division, <http://www.sled.state.sc.us/>; Arizona Department of Public Safety, <http://www.dps.state.az.us/>; Maine Department of Public Safety, <http://www.state.me.us/dps/>; Idaho State Police, <http://www.isp.state.id.us/>; Wyoming Division of Criminal Investigation, [http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us/dci/Federal Bureau of Investigation](http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us/dci/Federal%20Bureau%20of%20Investigation), <http://www.fbi.gov/>

Table 9. Violent Non-Economic Crimes 1999-2000, Arrests by State

State	Murder ¹		Forcible Sex ²		Aggravated Assault		Manslaughter ³		Simple Assault ⁴	
	Male	Female ⁵	Male	Female ⁵	Male	Female ⁵	Male	Female ⁵	Male	Female ⁵
United States	9,015	1,092	19,884	278	270,905	68,532			701,562	220,114
Arkansas	272	42	401	3	3,071	758	14	4	6,317	1,883
Arizona	221	33	175	1	4,967	1,000	25	7	14,858	4,500
Florida	664	66	3,998	79	29,402	9,047	74	15	65,569	21,530
Idaho	28	2	97	2	780	120	1	0	3,923	1,162
Maine	7	2	106	0	515	117	2	0	5,401	1,486
Minnesota	102	16	795	19	3,198	842			14,789	3,655
Nebraska	40	9	157	1	777	181			7,889	2,291
New York	943	60	1,864	22	25,719	6,654	102	24	52,315	11,899
Oklahoma	137	24	374	7	3,403	733	25	6	7,415	1,804
South Carolina	267	21	651	14	7,188	2,025	2	0	19,111	6,389
Wyoming	10	1	45	0	359	63	5	0	1,646	539

Table 9. Violent Non-Economic Crimes 1999-2000, Arrests by State (cont'd)

- ¹Includes Non-negligent Manslaughter
- ²Includes Forcible Rape and not Prostitution
- ³Manslaughter by Negligence
- ⁴Includes all other assaults

Source: Davia Webbert and Thomas Showalter calculations; data obtained from Uniform Crime Reports at the following websites: Oklahoma Department of Corrections, <http://www.doc.state.ok.us/>; Arkansas Crime Information Center, <http://www.acic.org/>; New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Minnesota Department of Public Safety, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, <http://www.nol.org/home/crimecom/>; Florida Statistical Analysis Center, <http://www.fdle.state.fl.us/fsac/>; South Carolina State Law Enforcement Division, <http://www.sled.state.sc.us/>; Arizona Department of Public Safety, <http://www.dps.state.az.us/>; Maine Department of Public Safety, <http://www.state.me.us/dps/>; Idaho State Police, <http://www.isp.state.id.us/>; Wyoming Division of Criminal Investigation, <http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us/dci/Federal Bureau of Investigation, http://www.fbi.gov/>

Table 10. Non-Violent Economic Crimes: Number of Arrest by State and Sex, 2000-2002

	Robbery		Burglary		Larceny		Motor Vehicle Theft		Fraud*		Prostitution		Gambling	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	69,369	7,973	178,806	27,330	532,274	312,735	89,463	17,724	184,424	145,190	20,127	38,631	6,749	776
Arkansas		731 88	2,496	294	8,523	4,939	585	163	11,505	12,776	224	183	96	29
Arizona	1,144	117	3,013	352	14,486	6,921	3,263	659	3,168	1,839	429	1,482	10	1
Florida	9,470	2,701	25,436	10,587	65,621	37,871	11,352	4,742	12,242	5,049	4,067	3,675	426	22
Idaho	98	13	550	99	2,091	1,149	190	43	485	331	1	1	0	0
Maine	97	14	745	69	2,231	1,104	190	19	784	653	16	6	1	1
Minnesota	1,039	107	2,923	288	3,549	8,746	2,168	384	4,513	3,575	552	846	101	25
Nebraska	288	28	1,056	141	6,414	3,488	380	92	1,831	1,317	241	235	42	8
New Jersey	2,659	338	4,214	439	13,992	7,501	902	123	4,892	2,758	913	1,791	557	68
New York	16,070	1,698	13,090	1,363	41,309	22,951	6,130	763	45,599	13,306	3,692	6,280	5,475	974
Oklahoma	543	59	1,835	257	4,501	2,984	988	244	2,585	2,060	108	200	11	10
S. Carolina	1,597	128	4,403	481	12,532	5,767	812	93	13,703	17,090	692	397	217	49
Wyoming	29	4	332	52	1,810	895	124	24	208	143	2	1	0	1

*Includes forgery, counterfeiting, embezzlement

Source: Brooke Wilson and R. Darcy calculations from: Uniform Crime Reports <http://www.fbi.gov>; Total Arrests by Age and Sex in Minnesota for 2002: <http://www.dps.state.mn.us.html>; 1998 Crime & Justice Annual Report <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us.html>; Wyoming Arrests-State Totals <http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us.html>; Adult Male Arrests <http://www.dps.state.az.us/crimereport.html>; Idaho Adult Arrests in 2002 http://www.isp.state.id.us/identification/ucr/crime_idaho.html; Ten Year Arrests Data http://www.state.mc.us/dps.cim/crime_in_maine.html; Arrest by Race and Sex <http://www.sled.state.sc.us.html>; Crime in Arkansas 2001 pg 76; Statewide Arrests by Age and Sex 2002 <http://www.fdle.state.fl.us.html>; Total Arrests by Sex <http://www.noi.org/home/crimecom/pdf%20files/2000ann.pdf>; Oklahoma State Bureau of Investigation, Uniform Crime Report, Tables 5. 14-5. 18; New Jersey Total Arrest Trends by Sex 2002 http://www.njsp.org/info/ucr2002/pdf/2002_sect3.pdf

**Table 11. Non-Violent Non-Economic Crimes:
Number of Arrests by State and Sex, 1998-2002**

State	Drug Arrests*		Driving Under Influence		Liquor Law Violations	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
United States	903,656	199,361	842,770	177,607	348,869	114,980
Arkansas	11,861	2,893	15,755	2,575	2,518	543
Arizona	20,288	4,940	34,192	6,954	16,568	3,589
Florida	104,372	21,715	48,567	12,007	30,381	5,127
Idaho	4,958	1,511	7,925	1,800	2,757	687
Maine	3,605	590	5,876	1,416	1,780	493
Minnesota	15,619	3,359	22,998	6,324	20,715	9,740
Nebraska	8,206	1,960	9,675	2,273	8,466	3,349
New York	159,186	27,279	44,600	8,103	114,404	11,843
Oklahoma	15,427	4,904	17,974	3,713	1,901	603
S. Carolina	23,965	4,106	15,368	2,244	13,599	3,390
Wyoming	1,763	401	3,520	738	4,404	1,659

*Includes all cocaine, marijuana, other with sale and possession.

Source: Davia Webbert and Thomas Showalter calculations; data obtained from Uniform Crime Reports at the following websites: Oklahoma Department of Corrections, <http://www.doc.state.ok.us/>; Arkansas Crime Information Center, <http://www.acic.org/>; New York State Division of Criminal Justice Services, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Minnesota Department of Public Safety, <http://www.criminaljustice.state.ny.us/>; Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice, <http://www.nol.org/home/crimecom/>; Florida Statistical Analysis Center, <http://www.fdle.state.fl.us/fsac/>; South Carolina State Law Enforcement Division, <http://www.sled.state.sc.us/>; Arizona Department of Public Safety, <http://www.dps.state.az.us/>; Maine Department of Public Safety, <http://www.state.me.us/dps/>; Idaho State Police, <http://www.isp.state.id.us/>; Wyoming Division of Criminal Investigation, <http://attorneygeneral.state.wy.us/dci/Federal Bureau of Investigation,> <http://www.fbi.gov/>

Table 12. Oklahoma Conviction Types by Gender 2003

Offense	Men	Women
	Number	Number
Drug Possession	3492	1245
DUI*	1891	228
Drug Distribution	1537	449
Deadly Sin**	1379	221
Other Non-Violent	1239	235
Larceny	1139	287
Fraud	1114	1009
Burglary II	909	76
Drug Manufacturing	656	187
Assault Violent	626	99
Weapon Violent	337	63
Drug Other	283	204
Weapon Non-Violent	228	17
Assault Non-Violent	205	57
Drug Trafficking	113	30
Sex	116	8
Rape	100	3
Arson	72	7
Other Violent	37	10
Personal Assault	35	9
Robbery	17	3
Total	15,525	4,447

*Driving Under Influence (of intoxicating liquor) and Actual Physical Control

** The Oklahoma legislature defines 19 crimes for which a convicted person must serve 85 percent of their sentence in prison. Examples include Murder 1, and Rape 1.

Source: R. Darcy calculations from Oklahoma Sentencing Commission, *A Report to the Oklahoma Legislature of Statewide Felony Sentencing in 2003* October 28, 2004, Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center C-2.

Table 13. Female and Male Arrest Rates per 100,000 Population, Oklahoma and the United States: 1990-2000

Year	Adult Female Arrest Rate ¹			Adult Male Arrest Rate ¹		
	Oklahoma	U.S.	Oklahoma as Percent of U.S.	Oklahoma	U.S.	Oklahoma as Percent of U.S.
1990	1,895	1,728	109.66	9,532	8,812	108.17
1991	1,897	1,654	114.69	9,145	8,202	111.50
1992	1,840	1,834	100.33	8,594	8,925	96.29
1993	1,863	1,810	102.93	8,682	8,600	100.95
1994	1,953	1,804	108.26	8,670	8,397	103.25
1995	2,034	1,761	115.50	8,713	7,961	109.45
1996	2,048	1,700	120.47	8,395	7,549	111.21
1997	2,116	1,686	125.50	8,555	7,014	121.97
1998	2,305	1,652	139.53	9,285	6,792	136.70
1999	2,375	1,461	162.56	9,221	5,991	153.91
2000	2,376	1,469	161.74	8,776	5,909	148.52

¹Rate per 100,000 adult males or females in population.

Source: R. Darcy and Lori Allen calculations from K.C. Moon and David Wright. *Gender, Crime and Incarceration in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center, Oklahoma City: OK May 2004: pages 2-3.

**Table 14. Oklahoma Drug Arrests per 100,000 Males or Females¹,
1990-2000**

Year	Female	Male	All	Female as percent of Male Rate
1990	137	608	362	22.53
1991	126	546	326	23.08
1992	145	606	365	23.93
1993	161	667	403	24.14
1994	190	790	477	24.05
1995	217	871	530	24.91
1996	220	864	528	25.46
1997	276	1,010	628	27.33
1998	314	1,181	729	26.59
1999	326	1,217	753	26.79
2000	354	1,241	783	28.53
2001	345	1,238	777	27.87

¹Rate per 100,000 adult males or females in population.

Source: R. Darcy and Lori Allen calculations from K.C. Moon and David Wright. *Gender, Crime and Incarceration in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center, Oklahoma City: OK May 2004: page 5.

Table 15. Felony Convictions in Oklahoma by Race and Sex, 2001

Race	Number			Percent		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
White	8,139	2,608	10,747	75.73	24.27	100
Black	2,913	889	3,802	76.62	23.38	100
American Indian	1,048	319	1,367	76.66	23.34	100
Asian	63	15	78	80.77	19.23	100
Hispanic	722	109	831	86.88	13.12	100
Total	12,885	3,940	16,825	76.58	23.42	100

Source: R. Darcy and Lori Allen calculations from K.C. Moon and David Wright. *Gender, Crime and Incarceration in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center, Oklahoma City: OK May 2004: page 10.



DID YOU KNOW?

Reported rapes in Oklahoma peaked in 1994 with 1,616? (Crime Table 6 page 440)

Thirteen Oklahoma counties reported no rapes in 2000? (Crime Table 7 page 442-444)

Seven Oklahoma females were arrested for arson in 1999-2000? (Crime Table 12 page 451)

Table 16. All Felony Offenders Convicted in Oklahoma by Sex and Offense, 2001

Crime	Number		Percent		Total
	Male	Female	Male	Female	
Arson	58	10	85.29	14.71	100
Non-Violent Assault	291	65	81.74	18.26	100
Violent Assault	585	101	85.28	14.72	100
Burglary II	781	51	93.87	6.13	100
Crimes Resulting in Death	1,222	171	87.72	12.28	100
Drug Distribution	1,575	465	77.21	22.79	100
Drug Manufacture	164	28	85.42	14.58	100
Drug Possession	2,987	1,172	71.82	28.18	100
Drug Trafficking	132	13	91.03	8.97	100
Other Drug Offenses	282	173	61.98	38.02	100
DUI	1,794	224	88.90	11.10	100
Fraud	1,102	983	52.85	47.15	100
Larceny	1,331	614	68.43	31.57	100
Other non-violent	1,132	295	79.33	20.67	100
Rape	83	1	98.81	1.19	100
Sex	134	2	98.53	1.47	100
Non-Violent Weapon	204	14	93.58	6.42	100
Violent Weapon	303	47	86.57	13.43	100
Total	14,160	4,429	76.17	23.83	100

Source: R. Darcy and Lori Allen calculations from K.C. Moon and David Wright. *Gender, Crime and Incarceration in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center, Oklahoma City: OK May 2004: page 11.

Table 17. Sentence Type for Oklahoma Felons by Sex, 2001

Sentence	Male	Female
Prison	43.7	24.8
Jail	14.6	13.1
Probation	41.7	62.1
Total	100	100

Source: R. Darcy and Lori Allen calculations from K.C. Moon and David Wright. *Gender, Crime and Incarceration in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center, Oklahoma City: OK May 2004: page 14.



DID YOU KNOW?

Oklahoma males are almost four times likely than women to commit acts of vandalism? (Crime Table 8 pages 445-446)

Oklahoma men are more than five times likely than women to murder? (Crime Table 9 pages 447-448)

733 Oklahoma women were arrested for aggravated assault in 1999-2000? (Crime Table 9 pages 447-448)

In 1999-2000 108 men and 200 females were arrested for prostitution? (Crime Table 10 page 449)

**Table 18. Female Incarceration Rate and Rank by State,
2001 Annual Averages**

State	Incarceration Rate ¹	Rank	State	Incarceration Rate ¹	Rank
Oklahoma	130	1	Indiana	49	26
Mississippi	113	2	Ohio	49	27
Louisiana	99	3	Wisconsin	47	28
Texas	96	4	Connecticut	46	29
Idaho	84	5	Illinois	43	30
Montana	79	6	Iowa	43	31
Nevada	78	7	Michigan	42	32
Alabama	74	8	Maryland	38	33
Missouri	73	9	Nebraska	38	34
Arizona	72	10	New Jersey	37	35
Georgia	66	11	Oregon	37	36
Hawaii	65	12	Kansas	36	37
South Carolina	65	13	West Virginia	36	38
Delaware	62	14	North Carolina	35	39
Colorado	62	15	Washington	35	40
Virginia	59	16	New York	32	41
South Dakota	58	17	North Dakota	27	42
Arkansas	57	18	Pennsylvania	27	43
California	55	19	Utah	26	44
Wyoming	54	20	New Hampshire	20	45
Alaska	53	21	Vermont	18	46
Kentucky	52	22	Minnesota	15	47
New Mexico	50	23	Massachusetts	13	48
Tennessee	50	24	Rhode Island	10	49
Florida	50	25	Maine	8	50

¹Incarceration rate reflects the number of female prisoners with sentences of more than 1 year per 100,000 U.S. residents

Source: T. Showalter, from State of Oklahoma. *Report of the Special Task Force for Women Incarcerated in Oklahoma*. Oklahoma Criminal Justice Resource Center. January, 2004, 1A.

Table 19. Incarcerated Women by State, 1995-2002

State	Number of Female Inmates			Percent Change 1995-2002	2002 Incarceration	
	1995	2001	2002		Rate*	Rank**
Alabama	1,295	1,783	1,697	31.04	71	11
Alaska	243	359	349	43.62	47	29
Arizona	1,432	2,168	2,428	69.55	81	6
Arkansas	523	851	854	63.29	61	17
California ¹	9,082	9,921	10,050	10.66	54	21
Colorado	713	1,375	1,568	119.92	70	13
Connecticut	975	1,447	1,694	73.74	52	24
Delaware	358	591	542	51.40	54	22
Florida	3,660	4,282	4,595	25.55	54	23
Georgia	2,036	2,834	3,129	53.68	72	10
Hawaii	312	616	669	114.42	69	14
Idaho	212	541	631	197.64	94	5
Illinois	2,196	2,747	2,520	14.75	39	35
Indiana ²	892	1,542	1,583	77.47	50	26
Iowa	425	635	703	65.41	47	30
Kansas	449	497	537	19.60	39	36
Kentucky	734	1,138	1,282	74.66	59	18
Louisiana	1,424	2,362	2,238	57.16	96	3
Maine	36	59	90	150.00	12	48
Maryland	1,079	1,207	1,264	17.15	40	33
Massachusetts ²	659	713	704	6.83	11	49
Michigan ²	1,842	2,149	2,267	23.07	44	32
Minnesota	217	383	455	109.68	18	47
Mississippi	791	1,823	2,082	163.21	126	2
Missouri	1,174	2,124	2,274	93.70	78	8
Montana	112	363	345	208.04	75	9
Nebraska	211	342	352	66.82	38	37
Nevada	530	841	851	60.57	80	7
New Hampshire	109	129	144	32.11	22	46
New Jersey	1,307	1,628	1,586	21.35	36	40
New Mexico	278	517	516	85.61	52	25
New York	3,615	3,133	2,996	-17.12	30	43
North Carolina ²	1,752	2,042	2,175	24.14	37	38
North Dakota	134	220	225	67.91	31	41
Ohio	2,793	2,829	2,929	4.87	50	27

Table 19. Incarcerated Women by State, 1995-2002 (cont'd)

State	Number of Female Inmates			Percent Change 1995-2002	2002 Incarceration 2002	
	1995	2001	2002		Rate*	Rank**
Oklahoma	1,815	2,290	2,336	28.71	131	1
Oregon	465	661	812	74.62	46	31
Pennsylvania	1,502	1,711	1,821	21.24	29	44
Rhode Island	157	193	214	36.31	11	50
South Carolina	1,045	1,509	1,671	59.90	71	12
South Dakota	134	220	225	67.91	58	19
Tennessee ²	637	1,468	1,735	172.37	58	20
Texas	7,935	12,369	13,051	64.47	96	4
Utah	161	315	377	134.16	31	42
Vermont	44	95	132	200.00	26	45
Virginia	1,659	2,240	2,546	53.47	68	15
Washington	793	1,079	1,254	58.13	40	34
West Virginia	129	346	362	180.62	37	39
Wisconsin	502	1,303	1,354	169.72	48	28
Wyoming ²	106	135	167	57.55	67	16

¹The number of female prisoners with sentences of more than 1 year per 100,000 female U.S. residents.

²Growth from 1995 to 2002 may be slightly overestimated due to a change in reporting from custody to jurisdiction counts.

*Incarceration rate reflects the number of female prisoners of sentences of more than 1 year per 100,000 U.S. residents.

**50 indicates lowest female incarceration rate.

Source: Lori Allen and R. Darcy calculations from *Bureau of Justice Statistics Bulletin, Prisoners in 2002*, July 2003, page 5 and www.census.gov/hhes/poverty/poverty02/table4.pdf



DID YOU KNOW?

Oklahoma men account for over 90% of robbery arrests?
(Crime Table 10 page 449)

In 2003 27.9% of Oklahoma women convicted were convicted for drug possession? (Crime Table 12 page 451)

The Oklahoma female arrest rate in 2000 was 161.74 the national rate?
(Crime Table 13 page 452)

Oklahoma white females have almost twice the felony conviction rate as Hispanic females? (Crime Table 15 page 454)

Oklahoma men outnumber women in every crime conviction category?
(Crime Table 16 page 455)

In 2001 Oklahoma ranked first in its female incarceration rate? (Crime Table 18 page 457)



Front entrance of the Mabel Bassett Correctional Center in McLoud. Bassett served as Commissioner of Charities and Corrections from 1922-47. In late 2005, 91 percent of the facilities' inmates were women with almost 30 percent incarcerated on drug-related charges. The average age of female inmates was 35.81 years.

Photo courtesy Oklahoma Department of Corrections