

**A List of the Vascular Flora of the Oklahoma Ozarks.
Studies in the Composition and Distribution of the
Oklahoma Flora — No. 29**

**U. T. WATERFALL, Department of Botany and The
Research Foundation, OSU, Stillwater and
C. S. WALLIS, Connors State College, Warner**

This paper is based primarily on material collected by C. S. Wallis during the years 1950-1958, studied by him at Oklahoma State University, and utilized by him in the preparation of a thesis for a Ph. D. granted in 1959. Some of the specimens have been reidentified, and taxonomic concepts and nomenclature of a few others have been altered to conform to recent studies. Authenticating specimens are to be found in The Herbarium of Oklahoma State University.

The name "Ozarks" was derived from the French words *aux arcs*. It is applied to the Ozark Uplift, consisting in northeastern Oklahoma principally of cherts, limestones and shales (Haufman, 1958), bounded by the Grand (Neosho) River on the west and the Arkansas River on the south. It includes, all or in part, the following counties: Adair, Cherokee, Delaware, Mayes, Muskogee, Ottawa and Sequoyah.

Some early botanists who travelled in the area were: Thomas Nuttall in 1819, Edward James in 1820, Zina Pitcher who was stationed at Ft. Gibson from 1831 to 1834, Heinrich Carl Beyrich in 1834, Edward Palmer in 1863 and 1868, and M. A. Carleton in 1891.

Papers concerning various aspects of this investigation have been published previously (Wallis, 1958; Wallis and Waterfall, 1955; Wallis and Waterfall, 1963; Waterfall and Wallis, 1963).

This enumeration is presented to show the composition and distribution of our Ozark flora both for those who may wish to study it in the future, and for those who wish to compare it with the flora of other areas. The geographic range of taxa by the counties listed in paragraph two above will be designated by the symbols A, C, D, M, Mu, O and S. Space limitation prohibits the publication of available data concerning the habitat of each species.

The names of authors of taxa listed may be found in KEYS TO THE FLORA OF OKLAHOMA (Waterfall, 1962). They are omitted here to save space.

PTERIDOPHYTA

Equisetaceae: *Equisetum hyemale* CM

Selaginellaceae: *Selaginella apoda* C

Ophioglossaceae: *Botrychium virginianum* ACDMO; *Ophioglossum Engelmanni* CM

Polypodiaceae: *Adiantum Capillus-veneris* CD, *pedatum* ACDO; *Asplenium Bradleyi* C, *platyneuron* ACDMMuOS, *resiliens* CDM, *Trichomanes* CD; *Athyrium Filix-femina* v. *asplenoides* CD; *Camptosorus rhizophylloides* CD; *Cheilanthes alabamensis* AC, *lanosa* S, *vestita* CD; *Cystopteris fragilis* v. *fragilis* f. *dentata* CD and v. *simulans* ACDO; *Dryopteris hexagonoptera* C; *marginalis* CD; *Notholaena dealbata* O;

Onoclea sensibilis CDO; *Pellaea atropurpurea* v. *atropurpurea* ACDMMuOS; *Polystichum acrostichoides* ACD; *Pteridium aquilinum* v. *latiusculum* AC and v. *pseudocaudatum* D; *Woodsia obtusa* CDMMuOS.

SPERMATOPHYTA: GYMNOSPERMAE

Pinaceae: *Juniperus virginiana* CDMOS; *Pinus echinatus* CDM.

SPERMATOPHYTA: ANGIOSPERMAE

MONOCOTYLEDONEAE

Typhaceae: *Typha angustifolia* M, *domingensis* MOS, *latifolia* f. *ambigua* C and f. *latifolia* CDMO

Sparganiaceae: *Sparganium androcladum* DO

Zosteraceae: *Potamogeton crispus* CM, *diversifolius* CDMMuOS, *foliosus* v. *foliosus* DMO, *nodosus* A; *Zanichellia palustris* M

Najadaceae: *Najas guadalupensis* M

Alismaceae: *Alisma subcordatum* CDMO; *Echinodorus cordifolius* CM; *Sagittaria ambigua* S, *calycina* ACDMuOS, *graminea* S, *latifolia* f. *latifolia* CDMMu and f. *hastata* C, *latifolia* v. *obtusa* CO

Hydrocharitaceae: *Elodea Nuttallii* CD

Gramineae: *Aegilops cylindrica* v. *cylindrica* MOS and v. *rubiginosa* M; *Agropyron Smithii* v. *Smithii* M; *Agrostis alba* CDM, *Elliottiana* MS. *hyemalis* CDO, *perennans* CD; *Aira caryophyllea* CDMu; *Alopecurus carolinianus* ACDMMuS; *Andropogon Gerardi* v. *Gerardi* ACDMMuOS and v. *chrysocomus* D, *Ischaemum* S, *saccharoides* CM, *scoparius* ACDMMuOS, *ternarius* C, *virginicus* CDOS; *Aristida dichotoma* v. *dichotoma* ADS and v. *Curtisia* CDMuS, *intermedia* DMMuS, *longespica* CDMuOS, *oligantha* CDMuOS, *purpurascens* ADS; *Arthraxon hispidus* v. *crytatherus* C; *Arundinaria gigantea* CM; *Axonopus affinis* C; *Bouteloua curtipendula* M; *Bromus catharticus* S, *japonicus* CDMOS, *mollis* D, *pubescens* ACMMuO, *secalinus* CMO, *tectorum* CMS; *Cenchrus incertus* MMuS, *pauciflorus* M; *Chloris verticillata* MS; *Cynodon dactylon* MS; *Dactylis glomerata* ADM; *Danthonia spicata* v. *longipila* CDMOS; *Diarrhena americana* v. *bovata* CO; *Digitaria filiformis* CS, *Ischaemum* CD; *Diplachne fascicularis* MS; *Echinochloa colonum* f. *zonalis* C, *crusgalli* CDMuOS; *Elusine indica* DO; *Elymus canadensis* SDMuS, *villosum* f. *villosum* AC, *virginicus* f. *virginicus* CMu, f. *hirsutiglumis* O, f. *australis* CDM, f. *glabriflorus* CD, v. *jejunus* MMuO; *Eragrostis capillaris* CMuS, *curtipedicellata* S, *curvula* M, *Frankii* C, *hirsuta* M, *hypnoides* CMOS, *intermedia* CMS, *megastachya* CDM, *pectinacea* CDMuS, *pilosa* CDMuO, *reptans* MS, *spectabilis* MMu; *Festuca obtusa* ADMMuO, *paradoxa* CDS; *Glyceria striata* ACDO; *Gymnopogon ambiguus* C; *Hordeum pusillum* ACDMMuOS; *Hystrix patula* AM; *Koeleria cristata* MO; *Leersia oryzoides* CDMMuO, *virginica* ACMOS; *Leptochloa filiformis* CMS; *Leptoloma cognatum* M; *Lolium multiflorum* CDM; *Manisurus cylindrica* CMS; *Melica nitens* CDM; *Muhlenbergia capillaris* MS, *Schreberi* ACDMOS, *sobolifera* SDMMuS; *sylvatica* C; *Panicum agrostoides* v. *agrostoides* MMuOS; *anceps* CDMO, *Boscii* ACDMMuO, *brachyanthum* MS, *capillare* v. *capillare* CDMu, *commutatum* v. *commutatum* M, *dichotomiflorum* v. *dichotomiflorum* MOS, *dichotomum* v. *dichotomum* CDM, *flexile* CDMuOS, *hians* DMS, *lanuginosum* v. *fasciculatum* DMMuO, *latifolium* M, *laxiflorum* CM, *linearifolium* v. *linearifolium* ADMO, and v. *Wernerii* C, *malacophyllum* CDMuS, *oligosanthes* v. *Helleri* CMO and v. *Sribnerianum* CMMu, *perlongum* D, *polyanthus*, *praecocius* DO, *Ravenelli* MS, *scoparium* DM, *sphaerocarpon*

CDMMuOS, *virgatum* CDMMuOS; *Paspalum ciliatifolium* v. *ciliatifolium* CO and v. *Muhlenbergii* ACMuS, *dilatatum* M, *floridanum* v. *floridanum* DMuS and v. *glabratum* CMMuOS, *fluitans* CmMuS, *laeve* v. *laeve* CM and v. *pilosum* S, *pubiflorum* v. *glabrum* C; *Phalaris caroliniana* CDO; *Poa annua* ACMuS, *pratensis* ACDMS, *sylvestris* DMOS; *Polypogon interruptus* M; *Schedonnardus paniculatus* M; *Setaria geniculata* CDMuS, *glaucia* CO, *viridis* CMS; *Sorghastrum nutans* ACDMMuOS; *Sorghum halapense* M; *Spartina pectinata* v. Suttei CO; *Sphenopholis filiformis* CO, *intermedia* DM; *obtusata* f. *lobata* CDM; *Sporobolus asper* v. *Hookeri* MO, *canovirens* S, *cryptandrus* MS, *heterolepis* D, *vaginiflorus* CDMOS; *Stipa leucotricha* M; *Tridens flavus* CDMMuOS, *muticus* v. *elongatus* A, *strictus* CDMuOS; *Triplasis purpurea* M; *Tripsacum dactyloides* MO; *Triticum aestivum* O; *Uniola latifolia* ACMuOS; *Vulpia myuros* DM, *octoflora* CDMMuOS

Cyperaceae: *Bulbostylis capillaris* v. *crebra* CDMu; *Carex amphibola* v. *amphibola* C and v. *globosa* MMuS and v. *turgida* CD, *annectens* DOS, *austrina* DMMuOS, *Bicknellii* AO, *blanda* CMMuOS, *Bushii* CDMMuO, *cephalophora* v. *cephalophora* ACDMuO and v. *Leavenworthii* CDMMuS, *cherokeensis* S, *crus-corvi* CM, *Davisi* M, *festuacea* (incl. *brevior*) CDMO, *flaccosperma* S, *Frankii* ACDMMuOS, *granularis* ACDMO, *gravida* v. *Lunelliana* M, *Grayii* v. *hispidula* O, *Haleana* CDO, *hirsutella* ACDMMuOS, *hyalinolepis* S, *Jamesii* C, *laevivaginata* M, *lupuliformis* CDMuO, *lurida* DMuO, *Muhlenbergii* v. *Muhlenbergii* DS and v. *enervis* CDMMuOS, *normalis* MS, *oligocarpa* ACDM, *retroflexa* ADMMuS, *Shortiana* O, *sparganioides* v. *aggregata* M, *stipata* v. *oklahomensis* DMuO, *triangularis* AMuS, *tribuloides* CDOS, *vulpinoidea* ACDMMuO; *Cyperus acuminatus* CMOS, *erythrorhizos* CM, *esculentus* DMO, *filiculmis* CDMMuOS, *flavescens* v. *poaeformis* D, *inflexus* CMuOS, *odoratus* ACMuOS, *ovularis* v. *ovularis* CDMMuOS and v. *sphaericus* CDMMuOS, *rivularis* C, *strigosus* CDMMuOS, *tenuifolius* CD, *uniflorus* S, *virens* CDMMuOS; *Eleocharis acicularis* v. *gracilescens* COS, *Engelmanni* ACDS, *macrostachya* ACDMMuOS, *montividiensis* CMS, *obtusa* v. *obtusa* ACDMMuOS and v. *lanceolata* AMS, *quadrangulata* D, *radicans* M; *tenuis* v. *verrucosa* DM; *Fimbristylis autumnalis* CMOS, *Baldwiniana* DMuOS, *Drummondii* CDMuOS, *Vahlii* CMuOS; *Fuirena squarrosa* M; *Hemicarpha Drummondii* MS, *micrantha* C; *Rhynchospora globularis* v. *recognita* CDMu, *Harveyi* Mu, *macrostachya* MuS; *Scirpus americanus* v. *americanus* A, *atrovirens* CDMuO, *californicus* D, *heterochaetus* D, *koirolepis* CMuS, *lineatus* COS, *validus* v. *creber* O; *Scleria ciliata* v. *ciliata* CMMu, *oligantha* C, *pauciflora* v. *caroliniana* CMMu and v. *glabra* D, *triglomerata* D

Araceae: *Arisaema atrorubens* f. *viride* ACD, and f. *zebrinum* CDO, *Dracontium* CDMOS

Lemnaceae: *Lemna minor* CM, *valdiviana* M, *Spirodela polyrhiza* CDM

Commelinaceae: *Commelina communis* CDOS, *diffusa* CM, *erecta* f. *erecta* CDM, f. *intervarsa* CDM, f. *crispa* CMO, v. *Deamiana* CDMuOS, *virginica* DMO, *Tradescantia Ernestiana* f. *Ernestiana* ACDMS and f. *alba* CDM, *ohiensis* f. *ohiensis* CDMMuOS, *ozarkana* C

Pontederiaceae: *Heteranthera limosa* CDS; *Pontederia cordata* C

Juncaceae: *Juncus acuminatus* v. *acuminatus* S and v. *robustus* MOS, *biflorus* DMuO, *brachycarpus* CDMuS, *diffusissimus* ACDMMuOS, *effusus* v. *solutus* DMuO, *interior*, CDMMuOS, *marginatus* CDMuOS, *scirpoideus* MuO, *tenuis* CDMMuOS, *Torreya* ACMuO, *validus* AMuS; *Luzula bulbosa* ACDMS

Liliaceae: *Aletris farinosa* D, *Allium canadense* v. *canadense* CMOS, v. *lavendulare* DMS and v. *mobilense* CDMuO, *stellatum* ACM, *vineale* f. *vineale* D and f. *compactum* ADOS; *Asparagus officinalis* C; *Camassia angusta* CDMMuOS, *scilloides* CDMMuS; *Erythronium albidum* v. *albidum* CMO and v. *coloratum* CMOS, *americanum* CM; *Hemerocallis fulva* C; *Nothoscordum bivalve* CDMMuOS; *Polygonatum canaliculatum* ACDMuO; *Smilacina racemosa* v. *cylindrata* ACDO; *Smilax bona-nox* CSM, *glauca* v. *glauca* CS and v. *leurophylla* O, *lasioneura* ACD, *pulverulenta* AC, *tamnoides* v. *hispida* CM; *Trillium recurvatum* C, *viride* ACDMO; *Uvularia grandiflora* C; *Yucca arkansana* v. *arkansana* CS, *filamentosa* C; *Zigadenus nuttallii* ACKS

Dioscoreaceae: *Dioscorea quaternata* ADMMuO, *villosa* f. *villosa* CD and f. *glabrifolia* ACO

Amaryllidaceae: *Agave lata* CDMMuS; *Cooperia drummondii* CMS; *Hypoxis hirsuta* ACDMMuOS

Iridaceae: *Belamcanda chinensis* CMS; *Iris cristata* A, *virginica* v. Shrevei CO; *Nemastylis Nuttallii* MS; *Sisyrinchium angustifolium* ACMMuOS, *campestre* f. *kansanum* ACMMuOS, *varians* ACMMuS

Orchidaceae: *Calopogon pulchellus* DO; *Corallorrhiza Wisteriana* ACDMO; *Habenaria lacera* D; *Hexalectris spicata* M; *Spiranthes cernua* DMS, *gracilis* CMOS, *tuberosa* D, *vernalis* CDMMuOS

DICOTYLEDONEAE

Saururaceae: *Saururus cernuus* CDMO

Salicaceae: *Populus deltoides* CMMuS; *Salix caroliniana* ACMMuO, *humilis* v. *hyporhysa* O, *interior* f. *Wheeleri* C, *nigra* CMMuS

Juglandaceae: *Carya cordiformis* ACDMMuOS, *illinoensis* ACDMMuOS, *ovalis* v. *ovalis* ACMS and v. *obcordata* ACDMMuO, *ovata* S, *texana* CM, *tomentosa* ACDMMuS; *Juglans nigra* ACMMuS

Betulaceae: *Alnus serrulata* v. *vulgaris* D; *Betula nigra* ACMMuS; *Corylus americana* f. *americana* ACO; *Ostrya virginiana* v. *lesia* ACDMS and f. *glandulosa* DO

Fagaceae: *Castanea dentata* C, *ozarkensis* ACD; *Quercus alba* f. *alba* ACDM, f. *latiloba* C and f. *viridis* CM, *coccinea* M, *falcata* v. *falcata* CS, *lyrata* C, *macrocarpa* CMuS, *marilandica* CDMMuS, *Muhlenbergii* f. *Alexanderi* C, *nigra* S, *palustris* CO, *rubra* v. *rubra* C and v. *borealis* CM, *Shumardii* v. *Schnekii* CMO, *stellata* v. *stellata* CMuS, *velutina* CDM

Ulmaceae: *Celtis laevigata* CMuOS, *occidentalis* CD, *tenuifolia* CDO; *Ulmus alata* CDMMuS, *americana* ACMMuOS, *crassifolia* CMuS, *pumila* MS, *rubra* CDMuO

Moraceae: *Macfaura pomifera* CMuO; *Morus alba* CMMuO, *rubra* CDMMuSO

Cannabinaceae: *Humulus Lupulus* DO

Urticaceae: *Boehmeria cylindrica* CDMO; *Laportea canadensis* CMO; *Parietaria pensylvanica* CDMMuOs; *Pilea pumila* CDMO; *Urtica chamaedryoides* ACDMS, *dioica* O

Santalaceae: *Comandra Richardsiana* ADMO

Loranthaceae: *Phoradendron serotinum* CMuS

Aristolochiaceae: *Aristolochia tomentosa* CMO, *canadense* v. *acuminatum* ACMO

Polygonaceae: *Eriogonum longifolium* CDM; *Polygonum aviculare* CMMuO, *Convolvulus* SMMu, *Hydropiper* M, *hydropiperoides* v. *hydropiperoides* DMMuOS, v. *Bushianum* S and v. *opelousanum* DOS, *lapathifolium* DMS, *pennsylvanicum* CDMOS, *Persicaria* CDS, *punctatum* v. *leptostachyum* ACDMMuO and v. *punctatum* O, *ramosissimum* DM, *sagittatum* CDM, *scandens* CDMMuS, *tenue* CMuS; *Rumex Acetosella* ADOS, *altissimus* CDMMuSO, *crispus* CMDMuSO, *hastatus* ACDMuS, *obtusifolius* CDMuO, *pulcher* CMS; *Tovara virginiana* CO

Chenopodiaceae: *Chenopodium album* CMu, *ambrosioides* v. *ambrosioides* CDS, *dissectum* (pratericola) D, *hybridum* v. *gigantospermum* DM, *missouriensis* DOS, *pumilio* DS, *Standleyanum* CD, *Cycloloma atriplicifolium* M; *Monolepis Nuttalliana* MS

Amaranthaceae: *Amaranthus albus* DMuOS, *graecizans* CS, *hybridus* CO, *retroflexus* C, *spinosis* CDOS, *tamarascinus* CMuOS; *Froelichia floridana* v. *campestris* MS, *gracilis* CMS; *Iresine rhizomatosa* C

Nyctaginaceae: *Mirabilis albida* ADMu, *linearis* Mu, *Jalapa* C. *nyctaginea* CDMS

Phytolaccaceae: *Phytolacca americana* CDMMuOS, *Rivina humilis* C

Aizoaceae: *Glinus lotoides* Mu; *Mollugo verticillata* CMuOS

Portulacaceae: *Claytonia virginica* ACDMMuOS; *Portulaca oleracea* C. *parvula* CMS; *Talinum calycinum* C, *parviflorum* CD

Caryophyllaceae: *Agrostemma Githago* ADMuOS; *Arenaria patula* f. *media* ACDS, f. *Pitcheri* CDMuS and f. *robusta* CDMu, *serpyllifolia* CDMMuOS; *Cerastium brachypodium* ACDMOS, *nutans* AC *viscosum* ACDOS, *vulgatum* CDMMu; *Dianthus Armeria* ACDOS, *prolifer* C; *Sagina decumbens* CDMMuOS; *Saponaria officinalis* CDM; *Silene antirrhina* CDMMuOS, *regia* AD, *stellata* f. *scabrella* ACDMMuO, *virginica* CDMO; *Stellaria media* CDMOS, *muscorum* D, *Nuttallii* CM

Illiciacebraceae: *Paronychia canadensis* C, *fastigiata* CD

Ceratophyllaceae: *Ceratophyllum demersum* M

Nymphaeaceae: *Nelumbo lutea* CO; *Nuphar advena* CS; *Nymphaea tuberosa* O

Ranunculaceae: *Anemone caroliniana* f. *caroliniana* CMMuOS and f. *violacea* CMS, *decapetala* CS, *virginiana* CDMMuO; *Anemonella thalictroides* ACDMMuOS; *Aquilegia canadensis* v. *latiuscula* ACDO; *Clematis ligusticifolia* C, *Pitcheri* CMMuO, *versicolor* ACDMS, *virginiana* C; *Delphinium Ajacis* CMMu, *carolinianum* CDMMuOS, *tricornе* f. *tricornе* CDMO and f. *albiflora* D; *Isopyrum binternatum* AD; *Myosurus minimus* CMS; *Ranunculus abortivus* ACDMMuOS, *carolinianus* ACDO, *fascicularis* v. *apricus* ACDMMuOS, *Harveyi* ACDMuS, *hispidus* CO, *laxicaulis* CS, *longirostris* M, *micranthus* CDMMuOS, *parviflorus* S, *pusillus* S, *recurvatus* AD, *sceleratus* S; *Thalictrum dasycarpum* v. *hypoglauicum* ACMMuO

Berberidaceae: *Podophyllum peltatum* CMMuO

Menispermaceae: *Calycocarpum Lyoni* ACDMuS; *Cocculus carolinus* ACDMMuOS; *Menispermum canadense* CMOS

Anonaceae: *Asimina triloba* CDO

Lauraceae: *Lindera Benzoin* v. *Benzoin* CDMO and v. *pubescens* CDMO; *Sassafras albidum* v. *molle* CMuOS

Papaveraceae: *Argemone polyanthemos* C; *Sanguinaria canadensis* ACDO

Fumariaceae: *Corydalis crystallina* ACDMu, *flavula* ACDMMu, *micrantha* CMuS; *Dicentra Cucullaria* C

Capparidaceae: *Polanisia dodecandra* v. *trachysperma* CDOS

Cruciferae: *Arabis canadensis* CDMMuOS, *laevigata* ACDMu *missouriensis* CDMS, *perstellata* v. *Shortii* C; *Armoracia aquatica* C; *Barbarea vulgaris* ACDO; *Brassica Kaber* v. *pinnatifida* C; *Napus S*, *Rapa D*; *Camelina microcarpa* DMuOS; *Capsella Bursa-pastoris* ACDMMuOS; *Cardamine bulbosa* ACDO, *parviflora* v. *arenicola* CDMOS, *pennsylvanica* ACDMS; *Dentaria laciniata* ACDMO; *Descurainia pinnata* CS; *Draba aprica* C, *brachycarpa* ACDMuOS, *cuneifolia* v. *cuneifolia* CMS; *Iodanthus pinnatifidus* CMO; *Lepidium campestre* S, *densiflorum* CDMMuOS, *virginicum* ACDMMuOS; *Lesquerella gracilis* C; *Nasturtium officinale* CDMO; *Rorippa islandica* v. *Fernaldiana* CDMuS, *obtusa* M, *sessiliflora* COS; *Selenia aurea* CDMuOS; *Sibara virginica* ACMuS; *Sisymbrium officinale* v. *officinale* AS and v. *leiocarpum* CDS; *Streptanthus maculatus* CS; *Thlaspi arvense* S

Crassulaceae: *Sedum Nuttallianum* CDMuS, *pulchellum* CDOS

Saxifragaceae: *Heuchera americana* v. *hirsuticaulis* ACDMOS; *Hydrangea arborescens* ACDMO; *Penthorum sedoides* CO; *Philadelphus pubescens* CMS; *Saxifraga texana* ADMuS, *virginiensis* v. *subintegra* CDMMuS

Hamamelidaceae: *Hamamelis vernalis* v. *vernalis* A and v. *tomentella* ACD

Platanaceae: *Platanus occidentalis* ACDMMuS

Rosaceae: *Agrimonia parviflora* CDM, *pubescens* ACDMO, *rostellata* CD; *Amelanchier arborea* ACDMMuOS; *Aruncus dioicus* v. *pubescens* CD; *Crateagus coccinoides* C, *crus-galli* CD, *Engelmanni* S, *mollis* ACMO, *Reverchoni* v. *discolor* O, *spathulata* CS, *viridis* CMS; *Fragaria virginiana* ACDMO; *Geum canadense* v. *camporum* CMMuO; *vernun* ACDO; *Gillenia stipulata* ACDMMuO; *Physocarpus opulifolius* v. *intermedius* ACD; *Potentilla norvegica* O, *recta* ACDMOS, *simplex* ACDMMuOS; *Prunus americana* v. *lanata* CS, *hortulana* CMO, *mexicana* CMS, *Munsoniana* C, *Persica* CM, *Reverchoni* C, *serotina* ACDMuOS; *Pyrus ioensis* O, *Malus C*; *Rosa carolina* CDMO, *foliolosa* MMuO, *multiflora* D, *setigera* v. *setigera* AMO and v. *tomentosa* CDMMuOS; *Rubus aboriginum* CDMMuO, *allagheniensis* ADO, *fructifer* CDM, *mollior* SDMMuO, *occidentalis* CDO, *oklahomensis* D, *ozarkensis* CDMuO, *pratensis* C, *scibilis* CM, *trivialis* CMMuS; *Sanguisorba annua* C

Leguminosae: *Acacia angustissima* v. *hirta* CMS; *Amorpha canescens* CDMO, *fruticosa* CDOS; *Amphicarpa bracteata* v. *bracteata* CDM and v. *comosa* AC; *Apis americana* CDOS; *Astragalus canadensis* CS, *crasicarpus* v. *trichocalyx* ACDM, *distortus* CS; *Baptisia australis* v. *minor* CMO, *leucantha* CDMMuO, *leucophaea* v. *leucophaea* ACMMuOS and v. *glabrescens* M; *Cassia fasciculata* CDMOS, *marilandica* CMO, *nictitans* ACMMuOS; *Cercis canadensis* f. *canadensis* ACDMMuOS and f. *glabrifolia*

CD; Cladrastis lutea ACD; Clitoria mariana ACDMMuS; Crotalaria sagittalis CDMuO; Dalea candida v. candida ACDMMuOS, lanata M, purpurea (Stanfieldii) CDMMuOS; Desmanthus illinoensis CD; Desmodium canadense C, canescens CDMSO, ciliare CS, cuspidatum ADMO, glutinosum CDMMuO, laevigatum A, marilandicum CM, nudiflorum CDMO, paniculatum v. paniculatum ACDMS and v. Dillenii ACDMOS, pauciflorum CMMuO, rigidum DMS, rotundifolium CD, sessilifolium CMMuS; Galactia volubilis v. mississippiensis CMOS; Gleditsia triacanthos CMMuS; Gymnocladus dioica CMuOS; Lathyrus latifolius C, pusillus CS; Lespedeza capitata v. capitata CO, cuneata S, hirta CDM, procumbens CDMMuOS, repens CDO, stipulacea CD, striata MO, Stuevei f. Stuevel CD, violacea ADO, virginica SDMMuO; Lotus americanus M; Medicago lupulina AM, sativa C; Melilotus alba C, officinalis C; Neptunea lutea CMS; Phaseolus polystachios AC; Psoralea psoraloides v. eglandulosa CDMuO, tenuiflora CDMOS; Rhynchosia latifolia CD; Robinia Pseudo-Acacia ACDMMuOS; Schrankia Nuttallii CDMMuS; Sesbania exaltata CMu; Strophostyles helvola CMuOS, leiosperma CDMuOS, umbellata C; Stylosanthes biflora v. hispidissima CDMMuS; Tephrosia virginiana v. holosericea ACDMMuOS; Trifolium arvense ACDM, carolinianum CM, dubium CM, hybridum C, incarnatum DMS, pratensis AC, procumbens COS, reflexum CDMOS, repens CMuOS, resupinatum M; Vicia angustifolia AC, caroliniana C, Leavenworthii Mu, minutiflora ACDMMuS, villosa C

Linaceae: Linum Lewisii v. pratense S, medium v. texanum CDMuS, sulcatum CM

Oxalidaceae: Oxalis corniculata CD, Dillenii CDMMuOS, stricta ACDMMu, violacea f. violacea CMuOS and f. trichophora AD

Geraniaceae: Erodium cicutarium C; Geranium carolinianum ACDMMuOS, maculatum ACDO, pusillum ACDMS

Zygophyllaceae: Tribulus terrestris C

Rutaceae: Ptelea trifoliata CDO

Polygalaceae: Polygala incarnata CMS, sanguinea CDMMuO, verticillata v. dolichoptera D

Euphorbiaceae: Acalypha gracilens CDMMuS, ostryaefolia CMuS, rhomboidea CDM, virginica CMMuOS; Croton capitatus v. capitatus ACDMuOS and v. septentrionalis CDMMuOS, Lindheimerianus C, monanthogynus CMMuOS; Crotonopsis elliptica CDMuS; Ditaxis mercurialina C; Euphorbia Chamaesyce C, corollata v. corollata DM and v. mollis M and v. paniculata ACM, dentata CDMOS, dictyosperma CDMS, heterophylla CMOS, hexagona M, humistrata CMOS, maculata CDMMuOS, marginata C, missurica ACO, obtusata S, serpens CMOS, supina CDMMuOS; Phyllanthus caroliniensis CDS; Stillingia sylvatica MS; Tragia ramosa CDM, urticifolia CM

Callitrichaceae: Callitricha heterophylla CMOS, terrestris C

Anacardiaceae: Cotinus obovatus C; Rhus aromatica v. aromatica ACMS and v. serotina CDMuO, copallina v. latifolia CDMMuOS, glabra CDMMuO, radicans f. radicans C and f. Negundo ACDMuO, Toxicodendron C

Aquifoliaceae: Ilex decidua ACMMuOS

Celastraceae: Euonymus americanus C, atropurpureus ACDMuOS

Staphyleaceae: Staphylea trifolia ACMO

Aceraceae: *Acer Negundo* v. *Negundo* M and v. *texanum* ACMMuS, *ruberum* CD, *saccharinum* CMMuS, *saccharum* CMuS

Hippocastanaceae: *Aesculus glabra* CMMuS

Sapindaceae: *Sapindus Drummondii* CM

Balsaminaceae: *Impatiens capensis* CDMO, *pallida* ACD

Rhamnaceae: *Berchemia scandens* MuS; *Ceanothus americanus* v. *Pitcheri* CDMMuOS, *herbaceus* v. *pubescens* ACDMOS; *Rhamnus caroliniana* v. *caroliniana* CM and v. *mollis* CS; *lanceolata* v. *glabrata* C

Vitaceae: *Ampelopsis arborea* CDMuS, *cordata* ACDMMuO *Cissus incisa* CDS; *Parthenocissus quinquefolia* f. *hirsuta* C; *Vitis aestivalis* C, *Lincecumii* CDMMuS, *vulpina* CDMOS

Tiliaceae: *Tilia neglecta* CD

Malvaceae: *Abutilon Theophrasti* CDM; *Callirhoe alcaeoides* CDO, *digitata* v. *digitata* ACDMMu; *involucrata* v. *involucrata* C, *Papaver v. Bushii* CMS; *Hibiscus lasiocarpus* CDOS, *militaris* CMuO, *Malva neglecta* MS; *Sida spinosa* CDMMuO; *Sidopsis hispida* CS

Guttiferae: *Ascyrum Hypericoides* CDMS; *Hypericum Drummondii* CDMS, *gentianoides* D, *mutilmum* CDMMuS, *perforatum* DMu, *punctatum* CDMMu, *pseudomaculatum* DS, *spathulatum* CD, *sphaerocarpum* AMMu

Tamaricaceae: *Tamarix gallica* CMuOS

Cistaceae: *Lechea tenuifolia* CDM, *villosa* DMuO

Violaceae: *Hybanthus concolor* CDO; *Viola Kitaibeliana* v. *Rafinesquii* ACDMMuOS, *missouriensis* DM, *papilionacea* CD, *pedata* v. *pedata* O and v. *lineariloba* ACDMOS, *pedatifida* CM, *pennsylvanica* v. *pennsylvanica* ACDMMuOS and v. *lelocarpa* AC, *sagittata* CDMO, *sororia* ACDMMuS, *triloba* v. *dilatata* CDMOS

Passifloraceae: *Passiflora incarnata* f. *incarnata* CDMuOS and f. *alba* MMuS, *lutea* v. *glabriflora* CDMMuOS

Loasaceae: *Mentzelia oligosperma* CD

Caetaceae: *Opuntia macrorhiza* CM, *phaecantha* O

Lythraceae: *Ammannia auriculata* CDMuS, *coccinea* CMMuO; *Cuphea petiolata* ACDMOS; *Lythrum alatum* v. *alatum* ACDMO and v. *lanceolatum* CDMuS; *Rotala ramosior* v. *interior* CDMOS

Nyssaceae: *Nyssa sylvatica* CD

Melastomataceae: *Rhexia interior* CDMuS

Onagraceae: *Circaea quadrangularis* v. *canadensis* CO; *Gaura biennis* v. *Pitcheri* ACDMMuS, *parviflora* f. *parviflora* C; *Jussiaea decurrens* CDMuOS, *repens* v. *glabrescens* CMMuS; *Ludwigia alternifolia* v. *alternifolia* CDMuOS and v. *pubescens* CDMuOS, *glandulosa* v. *glandulosa* MuS, *palustris* v. *americana* DMOS; *Oenothera biennis* v. *biennis* CD and v. *cancescens* CMMuO and v. *hirsutissima* COS, *fruticosa* D, *laciiniata* v. *laciiniata* ACDMMuOS, *linifolia* CDMuS, *triloba* CMuS

Haleragaceae: *Myriophyllum brasiliense* CM, *heterophyllum* CO, *pinnatum* M

Umbelliferae: Angelica venenosa ACD; Chaerophyllum procumbens CDO, Tainturieri v. Tainturieri ACDMMuOS, texanum CM; Cicuta maculata CDMuOS; Cryptotaenia canadensis ACDO; Daucus Carota f. Carota ACDO and f. epurpuratus ACO, pusillus ACDMOS; Eryngium Leavenworthii C, yuccifolium v. synchaetum CDMuOS; Hydrocotyle verticillata CO; Limnosciadium pinnatum CMuS; Osmorhiza longistylis v. villicaulis AC; Oxypolis rigidior CO; Polytaenia Nuttallii v. Nuttallii ACDMMuOS; Sanicula canadensis v. canadensis CMMuO, gregaria A; Spermolepis divaricata ACMS, echinata M; Taenidia integrerrima CMS; Thaspium barbinode ACDMO, trifoliatum v. flavum ACD; Torilis arvensis ACDMMuOS; Trepocarpus Aethusae CMS; Zizia aptera C, aurea CDMuOS

Cornaceae: Cornus Drummondii CDMuS, florida CDMMMuOS, obliqua ACDMMuOS

Ericaceae: Rhodendron canescens ACD; Vaccinium arboreum CDS, stamineum CDMOS, vacillans ACDM

Primulaceae: Androsace occidentalis CM; Centunculus minimus CM; Dodecatheon Meadia f. Meadia ACMuO and f. album ACMuOS; Lysimachia ciliata ACO, lanceolata CDMMuO; Samolus parviflorus CMuS

Sapotaceae: Bumelia lanuginosa CMS

Ebenaceae: Diospyros virginiana v. virginiana CMS and v. pubescens CMMu

Oleaceae: Fraxinus americana v. americana ACDMuO, pennsylvanica v. subintegerrima CMuO, quadrangulata AC;

Loganiaceae: Polypremum procumbens CDS

Gentianaceae: Sabatia angularis CDMMuS, campestris f. campestris CDMuS and f. albiflora CM

Apocynaceae: Amsonia illustris CDMuO, Tabernaemontana ACDMMu; Apocynum androsaemifolium ADO, cannabinum v. glaberrimum CMuOS and v. pubescens Mu

Asclepiadaceae: Asclepias amplexicaulis CSO, hirtella CDOS, incarnata ACDMO, obovata MuS, purpurascens O, quadrifolia ACDMOS, stenophylla M, Sullivantii D, tuberosa ACDMMuS, verticillata CDMMuOS, viridiflora v. lanceolata CM and v. linearis C, viridis CMMuOS; Cynanchum laeve CDMu; Matelea Baldwiniana CS, decipiens C, gonocarpa CDMMuS

Convolvulaceae: Convolvulus arvensis CMMuS, sepium v. sepium C and v. fraternalis CMu; Cuscuta campestris DO, compacta D, cuspidata CD, glabrior CS, glomerata CD, Gronovii CDMS; Ipomoea hederacea v. hederacea CDMuO and v. integriflora C, lacunosa CDMMu, pandurata ACDMMuOS

Polemoniaceae: Phlox divaricata v. Laphamii ACDMMuO, pilosa v. pilosa ACDMMuOS and v. ozarkana ACDMS; Polemonium reptans ACD

Hydrophyllaceae: Ellisia Nyctelea CDOS; Hydrolea ovata CMuS; Hydrophyllum virginianum ACO; Nemophila phacelioides S; Phacelia hirsuta ACDMMuS, strictiflora f. Robbinsii M

Boraginaceae: Hackelia virginiana ACDM; Heliotropium convolvulaceum M, curassavicum S, indicum CDMMuS, tenellum COS; Lithospermum arvense D, canescens AC, carolinense D, incisum CMuS; Myosotis macrosperma CS, verna CDMMuOS; Onosmodium occidentale CM, suberosum AC

Verbenaceae: *Callicarpa americana* S; *Lippia incisa* MS, *lanceolata* v. *recognita* CDMMuOS; *Verbena bracteata* ACDM, *canadensis* ACDMMuOS, *Halei* Mu, *hastata* CDMMuS, *pumila* CS, *simplex* ACDMO, *stricta* f. *stricta* ACMMuOS and f. *albiflora* C, *urticifolia* CDMMuS

Labiateae: *Agastache nepetoides* ACO; *Cunila origanoides* ACDMO; *Glechoma Hederacea* v. *micrantha* ACD; *Hedeoma hispida* CDMMuS, *pulegioides* ADM; *Lamium amplexicaule* f. *amplexicaule* ACDDMuS and f. *albiflorum* C, *purpureum* ACS; *Leonurus Cardiaca* C, *sibiricus* AC; *Lycopus americanus* v. *scabrifolius* CDMMuO, *rubellus* v. *rubellus* C and v. *arkansanus* D; *uniflorus* O; *Marrubium vulgare* CD; *Melissa officinalis* M; *Mentha piperita* CMO, *spicata* C; *Monarda citriodora* CMMuS, *fistulosa* ACDMuOS, *punctata* v. *villicaulis* CM, *Russeliana* ACDO, *virgata* CDMMuOS; *Nepeta Cataria* ACM; *Perilla frutescens* ACDMOS; *Physostegia angustifolia* CDMuOS; *Prunella caroliniana* CDMMuS; *Pycnanthemum albescens* CDOS, *pilosum* CO, *tenuifolium* CDMMuOS; *Salvia azurea* v. *grandiflora* CDMMuO, *lyrata* ACDMuS; *Satureja arkansana* CS; *Scutellaria elliptica* C, *incana* CO, *lateriflora* DO, *ovata* v. *ovata* CDMOS and v. *bracteata* C; *parvula* v. *parvula* ACDMO; *Stachys tenuifolia* AO; *Teucrium canadense* v. *canadense* CDM and v. *virginicum* ACMMuOS; *Trichostema brachiatum* C

Solanaceae: *Datura meteloides* C, *Stramonium* CDO; *Physalis angulata* v. *angulata* DS and v. *lanceifolia* C and v. *pendula* CM, *heterophylla* CDMuO, *missouriensis* O, *pubescens* v. *glabra* S and v. *integrifolia* ACDMuOS, *pumila* CMuS, *virginiana* v. *virginiana* CDMS and v. *sonorae* ACDO; *Solanum nigrum* v. *americanum*, *carolinense* f. *carolinense* M and f. *albiflorum* ACS, *elaeagnifolium* C. *rostratum* CM, *sarachoides* S

Scrophulariaceae: *Bacopa acuminata* M, *rotundifolia* ACDOS; *Buchnera americana* CO; *Castilleja coccinea* f. *coccinea* CDMMuO and f. *lutescens* CMO; *Collinsia violacea* CDMMuOS; *Conobea multifida* CDMuS; *Gerardia fasciculata* CDS, *Gattingeri* ACDMO, *grandiflora* v. *cinerea* CDM, *heterophylla* CMMuOS, *tenuifolia* v. *parviflora* C; *Gratiola neglecta* CDMuS, *virginiana* CDMuS; *Kickxia Elatine* CDS; *Linaria canadensis* v. *texana* CMMuOS, *vulgaris* D; *Lindernia anagallidea* ACDMuOS, *dubia* MMuOS; *Mimulus alatus* CDMO, *glaberratus* v. *oklahomensis* A; *Pedicularis canadensis* CDOS; *Penstemon arkansanus* CMS, *Digitalis* CDMuOS, *tubaeflora* ACDMMuOS; *Scrophularia marilandica* CO; *Seymeria macrophylla*; *Verbascum Blattaria* f. *Blattaria* CMS and f. *albiflora* DMS; *Thapsus ACDMMuS*; *Veronica arvensis* CDMMuOS, *peregrina* v. *peregrina* ACDMuOS and v. *xalapensis* CMuOS; *Veronicastrum virginicum* ACO

Bignoniaceae: *Campsis radicans* CMuO; *Catalpa bignonioides* D, *speciosa* CMuS

Orobanchaceae: *Orobanche uniflora* CMO

Lentibulariaceae: *Utricularia biflora* CMuSO

Acanthaceae: *Dicliptera brachiata* CDOS; *Justicia americana* v. *americana* CDMO; *Ruellia humilis* CDMMuOS, *pedunculata* CDMuS, *streps f. strepens* ACMuO

Phrymaceae: *Phryma leptostachya* ACMMuO

Plantaginaceae: *Plantago aristata* ACDMOS, *lanceolata* ACD, *pusilla* C, *Rugelii* DMO, *virginica* CDMMuO

Rubiaceae: *Cephaelanthus occidentalis* v. *occidentalis* CDMMuOS; *Diodia teres* v. *setifera* CMMuOS; *Galium Aparine* CDMMuOS, *arkansanum* CDM, *circaezans* CMMuO, *concinnum* ACDMO, *pilosum* v.

puncticulatum CDMuO, tinctorium S, triflorum ACD, virgatum CS; Hedyotis crassifolia ACDMMuOS, nigricans ACDMuOS, purpurea v. purpurea ACDM and v. calycosa CM and v. longifolia CD; Sherardia arvensis MS; Spermacoce glabra CO

Caprifoliaceae: Lonicera flava CDMO, japonica CD; Sambucus canadensis v. canadensis CDMMuO and v. submollis ACM; Symphoricarpos orbiculatus ACDMMuOS; Triosteum perfoliatum ACDMMu; Viburnum prunifolium v. ferrugineum ACDMS

Valerianaceae: Valerianella Bushii ACM, longiflora ACMuS, Nuttallii CM, ozarkana AC, radiata v. radiata CDMMuOS

Dipsacaceae: Dipsacus sylvestris CD

Cucurbitaceae: Cucurbita foetidissima C; Melothria pendula CDMMuOS; Sicyos angulata CDS

Campanulaceae (incl. Lobeliaceae): Campanula americana v. illinoensis ACDMMuO; Lobelia appendiculata ACDMuOS, Cardinalis CDMO, inflata DS, siphilitica v. ludoviciana CDMOS, spicata v. spicata CDO and v. leptostachys ACDMu; Specularia biflora CDS, lamprosperma DMuS, leptocarpa CDMuO, perfoliata CDMOS

Compositae: Achillea lanulosa f. lanulosa CDMuOS and f. rubicunda AM; Actinomeris alternifolia ACDO; Ambrosia artemisiifolia v. elatior ACDMMuOS, bidentata CDMMuOS, psilostachya v. coronopifolia CMuS, trifida v. texana CDOS; Antennaria neglecta O, plantaginifolia (incl. fallax) ACDMMuOS; Anthemis Cotula CDMS; Aphanostephus skirrhobasis M; Arctium minus ACMu; Artemisia annua CS; Artemisia ludoviciana v. gnaphalodes D and v. mexicana MMuS; Aster anomalus CDMO, azureus CDMS, ericoides CDMMuOS, laevis C, linearifolius CDS, oblongifolius ACMuS, paludosus v. hemisphericus CDMMuOS, patens v. patentissimus ACDMMuOS, pilosus ACDOD; praelatus ACDMMuOS, novae-angliae C, sagittifolius (incl. Drummondii and texana) ACDMMuOS, subulatus v. ligulatus ACDOS; Astranthium integrifolium ACMMuS; Berlandiera texana v. betonicaefolia AD; Bidens bipinnata ACDMMuOS, frondosa CD, polylepis ACDMMuOS; Boltonia diffusa MuS, latiflora CMOS; Cacalia atriplicifolia O, Muhlenbergii ADO, plantaginea CDMMuO; Carduus nutans C; Centaurea americana CMMuS, Cyanus CDM; Chaetopappa asteroides CS; Chrysanthemum Leucanthemum v. pinnatifidum ACDMO; Cichorium Intybus ACDS; Cirsium altissimum CDMuOS, vulgare CDO; Conyza canadensis v. canadensis CMMuOS and v. glabrata MMuOS; Coreopsis grandiflora v. grandiflora CDMMuOS, lanceolata v. villosa A, palmata ACDMS, pubescens CDO, tinctoria f. tinctoria CDMMuS and f. atropurpurea CMuS, tripteris v. Deamii CD; Echinacea pallida CDMMuOS, purpurea ACD; Eclipta alba CDMuO; Elephantopus carolinianus ACDMMuOS; Erechtites hieracifolia v. intermedia ACDM and v. praelata DO; Erigeron annuus ACDMOS, philadelphicus CDMuO, pulchellus ACDMO, strigosus ACDMOS; Eupatorium strigosus CDOS, coelestinum CDMMuOS, incarnatum CS, perfoliatum CMuS, purpureum CDO, rugosum ACDOM, serotinum CDMMuOS; Gaillardia lanceolata v. fastigiata ACMu, lutea C; Galinsoga parviflora C; Gnaphalium obtusifolium CDMS, purpureum ACDMMuOS; Grindelia lanceolata CDMMuOS; Gutierrezia dracunculoides CMMuOS; Haploappus ciliatus S; Helenium amara ACDMMuO, flexuosum ACDMOS; Helianthus angustifolius S, annuus CO, grosseserratus ACDMO, hirsutus v. hirsutus CDMMuOS and v. stenophyllus CD and v. trachyphyllus CDMMuO, Maximiliani C, mollis CDMMuOS, petiolaris CMuO, salicifolius O, tuberosus CS; Heliopsis helianthoides v. scabra ACDMMuO; Heterotheca latifolia CMuS, pilosa CDMMuOS;

Hieracium Gronovii CDMO, *longipilum* CDM; *Hymenopappus scabiosaeus* v. *scabiosaeus* ACDMS and v. *corymbosus* A; *Iva angustifolia* MuS, *ciliata* CMuO; *Krigia biflora* ACDO, *Dandelion* ACDMMuOS, *occidentalis* CMuO, *oppositifolia* ACDMMuOS, *virginica* DM; *Kuhnia eupatorioides* v. *ozarkana* CDMOS; *Lactuca canadensis* v. *canadensis* CD and v. *latifolia* CDMMuS, *floridana* ACDMu, *ludoviciana* f. *ludoviciana* CMS and f. *campestris* CMMuO, *Scariola* f. *Scariola* CDMu and f. *integrifolia* CMMu; *Liatris aspera* f. *aspera* CO and f. *Benkii* C, v. *intermedia* CMS, *pycnostachya* CDMMuOS, *squarrosa* v. *hirsuta* CDMMu; *Parthenium integrifolium* DOS; *Pluchea camphorata* CMu; *Polymnia canadensis* f. *radiata* ACDM, *Uvedalia v. densipilis* ACDO; *Prenanthes aspera* DO; *Pyrrhopappus carolinianus* CDMuOS; *Ratibida columnifera* f. *columnifera* DM and f. *pulcherrima* DMS, *pinnata* ACDMuO; *Rudbeckia amplexicaulis* CMuOS, *grandiflora* v. *grandiflora* CDMMuOS, *hirta* v. *pulcherrima* CDMMuOS, *laciniata* ADO, *subtomentosa* S, *triloba* CDMuOS; *Senecio aureus* D, *glabellus* CMMuS, *obovatus* v. *rotundus* ACDMMuS, *plattensis* ACDMuOS, *Sliphium asperimum* CMuS, *laciniatum* v. *laciniatum* CDMuS, *perfoliatum* ACO, *speciosum* ACDMuO; *Solidago caesia* D, *canadensis* v. *gilvo-canescens* CS and v. *scabra* DMMuOS, *delicatula* ACDMS, *gigantea* v. *leiophylla* C, *gymnospermoidea* CDMO, *hispida* CD, *missouriensis* v. *fasciculata* CDMuO, *nemoralis* ACDMMuS, *nitida* S, *petiolaris* (incl. *Lindheimeri*) ACDMOS, *radula* CMS, *rigida* CMuOS, *rugosa* v. *celtidifolia* S, *speciosa* v. *speciosa* D and v. *angustata* MMuO, *ulmifolia* ACDMMu; *Sonchus asper* f. *glandulosus* ACDMMu; *Taraxacum officinale* ACM; *Tragopogon major* MS; *Verbesina helianthoides* CDMMu, *virginica* CDO; *Vernonia altissima* ACDM, *Baldwinii* CDMMuOS, *Baldwinii* X *crinita* CDMuOS, *crinita* CDMuOS, *missurica* C; *Xanthium strumarium* sen. lat. CMMuOS.

LITERATURE CITED

- Haufman, George G., et al. 1958. Geology of the south and west flanks of the Ozark Uplift, northeastern Oklahoma. Okla. Geol. Survey, Bull. 77: 10-12.
- Wallis, Charles S. 1958. Additions to the Oklahoma Flora from the Oklahoma Ozarks. Proc. Okla. Acad. Sci. 38: 3-5.
- Wallis, Charles S. and U. T. Waterfall. 1955. Additions to the Oklahoma Flora from Cherokee County. Proc. Okla. Acad. Sci. 34: 124-125.
- Wallis, Charles S. and U. T. Waterfall. 1963. Additions to the Oklahoma Flora from the Oklahoma Ozarks. Proc. Okla. Acad. Sci. 43: 60-61.
- Waterfall, U. T. 1962. Keys to the Flora of Oklahoma, ed 2. 1-243. Stillwater: The Research Foundation, Oklahoma State University.
- Waterfall, U. T. and Charles S. Wallis. 1963. Some geographic relationships of the vascular flora of the Oklahoma Ozarks. Studies in the composition and distribution of the Oklahoma Flora — No. 28. Proc. Okla. Acad. Sci. 43: 61-63.