Distribution of Anostraca in Oklahoma¹

CARL W. PROPHET, Kansas State Teachers College, Emporia

Mackin (1936) published a preliminary county-list for 13 species of phyllopods known to be present in Oklahoma. In a later note (Mackin 1938) several additional county records were reported, but since that time little additional information relating to the distribution of phyllopods in Oklahoma has been published.

During the period from September, 1959, until January, 1962, I conducted field work throughout all parts of the state, exclusive of the panhandle and northeastern corner. In all, 46 of the 77 counties were visited, and several species of anostracans were collected in some counties for the first time. Additional information obtained by personal communications with Drs. Arthur Bragg and Harley Brown, University of Oklahoma; Dr. Walter Moore, Loyola University; Mr. Walter Smith, Forgan; and Mr. Clarence McCoy, Stillwater, also included several new county records for fairy shrimps. It therefore seemed wise to present the following report to update our knowledge of the distribution of Anostraca in Oklahoma. The counties from which each of the eight Oklahoma species have been collected are listed below. Counties representing an addition to Mackin's original list are indicated by an asterisk. No species new to the state were encountered. Nomenclature is after Dexter (1959).

Chirocephalidae Eubranchipus oregonus Creaser Pontotoc, Coal, Payne*, and Atoka* counties

- Bubranchipus serratus Forbes Oklahoma*, Rogers*, and Mayes* counties
- Branchinectidae Branchinecta shantzi Mackin (formerly B. coloradensis) Comanche and Jackson counties
- Branchinecta lindahli Packard (formerly B. packardi) Beaver^{*}, Cimarron^{*}, and Comanche^{*} counties
- Streptocephalidae Streptocephalus dorothae Mackin Beaver*, Cherokee*, Cimarron, and Texas counties
- Streptocephalus seali Ryder

Oklahoma, Johnston, Garvin, Grady, Pontotoc, Jefferson, Tillman^{*}, Greer, Comanche^{*}, Payne^{*}, McClain^{*}, Cleveland^{*}, and Carter^{*} counties.

Streptocephalus texanus Packard

Comanche, Beckham, Ellis, Woods, Harper^{*}, Blaine^{*}, Cotton^{*}, Tillman^{*}, Cimarron^{*}, McCurtain^{*}, Pottawatomie^{*}, and Cleveland^{*} counties.

Thamnocephalidae Thamnocephalus platyurus Packard

Cimarron, Woods, Ellis, Harper*, and Tillman* counties.

LITERATURE CITED

- Dexter, R. W. 1959. Anostraca, p. 558-571. In W. T. Edmondson, [Ed.], Fresh-water biology. John Wiley & Sons, Inc., New York.
- Mackin, J. G. 1936. Preliminary report on the Euphyllopoda of Oklahoma. Proc. Okla. Acad. Sci. 16:13-14.

¹Most of this study was conducted during the tenure of national Science Foundation Fellowships #90118 and #31134, at the University of Oklahoma, for which aid acknowledgement is gratefully extended.