

**XII. A LIST OF WOODPECKERS FOUND IN  
OKLAHOMA PRIOR TO 1924**

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The material for this article was extracted from a thesis, "The Woodpeckers of Oklahoma", submitted by the writer in July, 1923, in partial fulfillment of the requirements for a Master's Degree at the University of Oklahoma. In this list the scientific name is preceded by the A. O. U. Check-List (1910) number and is followed by the common name. The name of the one by whom the specimens were identified is enclosed in parentheses.

**CAMPEPHILUS:**

392. *C. principalis*, Ivory-billed, (James, 1820; Woodhouse, 1849; Cooke, 1884); probably extinct. A peace pipe in the Public Museum of Milwaukee from the Iowa Indians of Oklahoma, is ornamented with six bills and crests of this bird. The Pileated has been reported as the Ivory-bill on several occasions.

**DRYOBATES:**

393. *D. villosus villosus*, Hairy, (H. C. Oberholser); common.  
393b. *D. v. auduboni*, Southern Hairy, (H. C. Oberholser); a single immature male specimen, collected by Dr. L. B. Nice, July, 1923, McCurtain County.  
394. *D. pubescens pubescens*, Southern Downy, (H. C. Oberholser); common.  
394c. *D. p. medianus*, Downy, (Alexander Wetmore); two speci-

mens collected by Dr. Wetmore, May 31, 1905, near Minco. Two others have been reported to the writer; not common.

395. *D. borealis*, Red-cockaded, (H. C. Oberholser); not common.  
 396. *D. scalaris symplectus*, Texas, (H. C. Oberholser); not common.

#### SPHYRAPICUS:

402. *S. varius varius*, Yellow-bellied Sapsucker, (H. C. Oberholser); common.  
 402a. *S. v. nuchalis*, Red-naped Sapsucker, (H. C. Oberholser); a single male specimen, collected by the writer March 23, 1914, near the Pittsburg-Latimer County line.

#### PHLOEOTOMUS:

405. *P. pileatus pileatus*, Pileated, (H. C. Oberholser); restricted, not common.

#### MELANERPES:

406. *M. erythrocephalus*, Red-headed, (E. D. Crabb); common.

#### ASYNDESMUS:

408. *A. lewisi*, Lewis's, (H. C. Oberholser); collected by Mr. R. C. Tate; resident, not common and probably restricted to Cimarron County.

#### CENTURUS:

409. *C. carolinus*, Red-bellied, (E. D. Crabb); common.

#### COLAPTES:

412. *C. auratus auratus*, Flicker, (H. C. Oberholser); common.  
 412a. *C. a. luteus*, Northern Flicker, (H. C. Oberholser); common migrant, probably an occasional resident.  
 413. *C. cafer collaris*, Red-shafted Flicker, (E. D. Crabb); common in middle and western part of the state.

#### Forms That May Be Found in the State

Rocky Mountain Hairy, *Dryobates villosus monticola*.

Northern Pileated, *Phloeotomus pileatus albeticola*.

Western Red-headed, *Melanerpes erythrocephalus erythrophthalmus*. (This form was suggested to the writer by Dr. Oberholser.)

Ant-eating, *Melanerpes formicivorus formicivorus*.

Golden-fronted, *Centurus aurifrons*.